



**2007  
OTTAWA COUNTY  
YOUTH ASSESSMENT  
SURVEY**

# 2007 OTTAWA COUNTY YOUTH ASSESSMENT SURVEY

## Health Risk Behaviors Among Youth in Ottawa County

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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This document is available online at [miOttawa.org/Health](http://miOttawa.org/Health), [OAISD.org](http://OAISD.org), [pathwaysmi.org](http://pathwaysmi.org), or [ottawaunitedway.org](http://ottawaunitedway.org).

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## **SECTION ONE: INTRODUCTION**

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The Ottawa County Youth Assessment Survey (YAS) was designed to monitor the prevalence of risk and protective behaviors that affect the health and well-being of youth in Ottawa County. Conducted in Ottawa County schools every two years, the results of the survey are intended to inform and guide the efforts of local agencies and schools as well as monitor the effectiveness of past interventions.

## **SECTION TWO: METHODOLOGY**

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### **School Participation and Survey Administration**

The YAS was designed as a self-administered, anonymous, written questionnaire for students in the 8th, 10th, and 12th grades in Ottawa County public schools. All eligible schools were formally invited to participate by the YAS committee, and 17 schools representing 7 districts and 1 public academy consented. Each participating school was allowed to choose a convenient day to administer the survey in a classroom setting under teacher supervision. Schools were asked to administer the survey in such a way that every student had an equal chance of taking the survey, such as in a required course. From October to December 2007, a total of 1573 students voluntarily completed the questionnaire, representing a convenience sample of Ottawa County 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> graders.

### **Survey Instrument**

The core questions of this survey were adapted from the national Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS).<sup>1</sup> Additional items in the questionnaire were selected from the validated Communities That Care survey instrument.<sup>2</sup> In limited instances, questions were altered by the YAS Committee for more appropriate application to Ottawa County students. A copy of the survey questions is included in the Appendix of this document.

### **Data Analysis**

YAS data was cleaned and edited for response ranges, height/weight plausibility, and logical consistency in accordance with YRBS criteria.<sup>3</sup> New variables were also constructed using the same YRBS guidance document. Body Mass Index (BMI) was calculated as weight (kg) / [height(m)]<sup>2</sup>. BMI categories were determined according to Centers for Disease Control and Prevention BMI-For-Age growth charts for males and females.<sup>4</sup>

Weight Status Category	Percentile Range
Underweight	< 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile
Healthy weight	5 <sup>th</sup> – less than the 85 <sup>th</sup> percentile
At risk of overweight	85 <sup>th</sup> percentile – less than 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile
Overweight	95 <sup>th</sup> percentile and above

### Data Presentation

Survey questions were organized into issue areas, and response frequencies are presented for 5 different groups: (1) Ottawa County as a whole, (2) males versus females, (3) grade level, (4) race/ethnicity categories and (5) self-reported academic grades in the last year. For several questions, the overall county data is compared graphically to representative state and national YRBS data.<sup>5</sup> The percent of students responding in a certain way is presented along with the number of students to which this percent corresponds. For example, 436 of 1525 individuals, or 28.6% of respondents, reported that they had ever smoked an entire cigarette so the response frequency is reported as: 28.6% (436). Note that where the total number of respondents to a question is smaller than 1573, the data on this question was missing for one or more individuals. Sexual behavior questions were only administered to a subset of consenting schools (n=7) so the overall number of individuals responding (n=442) to these questions is substantially smaller.



Demographics of Survey Participants	N	%
<b>Total</b>	1573	100.0%
<b>Gender</b>		
Female	762	48.7%
Male	803	51.3%
<b>Grade Level</b>		
8th grade	562	36.0%
10th grade	598	38.3%
12th grade	401	25.7%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
White	1249	84.3%
Hispanic	161	10.9%
All Other	71	4.8%
<b>Grades</b>		
A	613	42.5%
B or C	771	53.5%
D or F	58	4.0%

## Data Interpretation

Several issues are critical to consider when interpreting the results of the Ottawa County YAS:

- Where the population being sampled is small and the outcome or behavior is relatively rare, use caution when comparing the prevalence in the small group to other groups. This uncertainty in the measurement of the small group is due to the fact that the margin of error grows as the sample size gets smaller. For example: Only 58 of all the surveyed students reported receiving mostly D's and F's in school. Of these students, 3.5% indicated they had Type I diabetes compared to 1.0% of student's reporting B's and C's in school. Since the number of students in the D's and F's group is so small, it would be incorrect to assume that the true prevalence of Type I diabetes among students reporting D's and F's is 3.5 times higher than the prevalence among students reporting mostly B's and C's. Instead, it would be more reasonable to assume that the true prevalence of Type I diabetes among both groups is approximately equal if one accounts for the margin of error within both estimates.
- The sample size for the YAS was large so the survey results should be reasonably representative of the 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> grade student population in Ottawa County. However, school districts that completed the YAS did so voluntarily and were not randomly sampled. Therefore, confidence intervals associated with each estimate could not be calculated. As such, "statistically significant" differences among groups could not be definitively determined.
- The Ottawa County YAS sampled 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> graders, whereas the equivalent questions from the national and state YRBS were administered to 9<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, 11<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> graders. Therefore, YAS data cannot be *directly* compared to state and national YRBS data. Where this geographically diverse data is graphed together in this report, the purpose is to give the reader a general sense of the behavior prevalence at the state and national levels. For most behaviors (i.e. sexual initiation, drug use, etc.) the YAS probably underestimates the prevalence compared to the state and national YRBS because the average age of students is younger in the YAS.
- When comparing the data from 2005 to 2007, be aware that the students surveyed were not of the identical districts from year to year. While every effort was made to encourage a variety of districts to participate, the survey conducted in 2007 provided a better geographic representation of the entire county.
- This document, along with the frequency tables, is available online at [miOttawa.org/Health](http://miOttawa.org/Health), [OAISD.org](http://OAISD.org), [pathwaysmi.org](http://pathwaysmi.org), or [ottawaunitedway.org](http://ottawaunitedway.org).

### SECTION THREE: YAS SURVEY HIGHLIGHTS

 <b>Moving in the Right Direction</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2005</b>
Scored at risk for Poor Family Management	29%	43%
Scored at resilient for Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	84%	59%
Did not go to school because of concerns about safety at school or on the way to school in the past 30 days	3.7%	5.7%
Ever felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks that I stopped doing usual activities during the past 12 months	20.5%	22.9%
Attempted suicide one or more times in the past 12 months	6.2%	8%
Smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years (among those who have ever smoked)	35.8%	40.4%
Very easy or sort of easy to get cigarettes	58%	63.9%
First drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 (among those who have ever tried alcohol)	28%	32.5%
Think over 60% of kids in my grade drank alcohol in the past 30 days	30.3%	33.7%
Think more than 60% of friends drank alcohol in the past 30 days	20.2%	22.2%
Offered, sold or given an illegal drug by someone in the past 12 months	27.3%	30.2%
Inadequate vigorous or moderate physical activity in the last week	23%	28.5%
No vigorous or moderate physical activity in the last week	6.5%	9.7%
Tried inhalants before age 13 (among those who ever tried)	43.8%	55.3%
 <b>Moving in the Wrong Direction</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2005</b>
Drove a vehicle after drinking alcohol during the past 30 days (among those who drive)	12.7%	8.5%
Had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row (w/in a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days	19.5%	16.6%
Perceived no or slight risk to having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage	66.1%	55.7%
Perceived no or slight risk to having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	23.4%	17.4%
Perceived no or slight risk to having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	28.2%	23.6%
Plan to get drunk sometime in the next year	32.4%	28.6%
Tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 (among those who ever tried)	27.5%	24.8%
Used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days	14.4%	12.3%
Perceived no or slight risk to smoking marijuana regularly	16.6%	14.8%
Very easy or sort of easy to obtain cocaine, LSD or amphetamines	20.3%	16.6%
Perceived no or slight risk to taking cocaine occasionally	11.5%	7.0%
Closest friends think people who use drugs are stupid	70.4%	78%
Eat five or more servings of fruits and vegetables on an average day	30.9%	34.2%
Drink one or more cans of pop/soda on an average day	70%	65.3%
Ever been physically harmed by parents	18.5%	14.4%

People in my family often insult or yell at each other	41%	36.1%
 <b>Take Note</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2005</b>
Scored at risk for Family Conflict	53%	n/a
Never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet when riding a bike in last 12 months	83.2%	86.7%
Carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club in past 30 days	15%	16.5%
In a physical fight during the past 12 months	29.5%	30.9%
Had one or more drinks of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days	29.7%	27.3%
Very easy or sort of easy to get beer, wine or hard liquor	62.2%	60.1%
Ever used inhalants	13.5%	13.6%
It is clear to my friends that I am committed to living a drug-free life	78.2%	82%
Eat candy as a snack or meal one or more times on an average day	59.8%	62.7%
 <b>New to the YAS in 2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2005</b>
Ever tried over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling it caused	12.2%	n/a
Tried over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling it caused before age 13 (among those who ever tried)	23.4%	n/a
Perceived no or slight risk to using over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling they cause	26.3%	n/a
Ever tried prescription drugs only for the experience or feeling it caused	13.5%	n/a
Tried prescription drugs only for the experience or feeling it caused before age 13 (among those who ever tried)	19.6%	n/a
Perceived no or slight risk to using prescription drugs only for the experience or feeling they cause	19.6%	n/a
Underweight	2.9%	n/a
Healthy weight	74.2%	n/a
At risk for overweight	13.4%	n/a
Overweight	9.5%	n/a
Ever had vaginal sexual intercourse*	30.8%	n/a
Had vaginal sexual intercourse before age 14 (among those who ever had vaginal sexual intercourse)*	30.9%	n/a
Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse (among those who reported sex in the past three months)*	46.7%	n/a
Did not use a condom during last sexual experience (among those who reported sex in the past three months)*	34.7%	n/a
Had sexual intercourse with four or more people (among those who ever had vaginal sexual intercourse)*	32.6%	n/a


\*Sexual behavior questions were only administered to consenting schools, so the total number of individuals responding (n=442) to these questions is substantially smaller.

## SECTION FOUR: RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS

**Risk Factors** are conditions that increase the likelihood of a young person becoming involved in drug use, delinquency, school problems or violence. A low prevalence is desirable among risk factors. **Protective Factors** are conditions that buffer youth from exposure to risk by either reducing the impact of the risks or changing the way that a young person responds to risks. A high prevalence is desirable among protective factors.<sup>6,7</sup>

 Improvement was observed in this risk or protective factor between 2005 and 2007.

 No change was observed in the risk or protective factor between 2005 and 2007.

Domain	Risk Factor or Protective Factor ▪ YAS survey questions used to calculate risk and protective factors	Prevalence of Students Exhibiting Risk Factor or Protective Factor (n)					
		All Participants 2007 Survey 2005 Survey	Female 2007 2005	Male 2007 2005	8 <sup>th</sup> Grade 2007 2005	10 <sup>th</sup> Grade 2007 2005	12 <sup>th</sup> Grade 2007 2005
Community	<b>Community Disorganization*</b> How much does each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? ▪ Q 129 Crime and or drug selling ▪ Q 130 Fights ▪ Q 131 Lots of abandoned buildings ▪ Q 133 I feel safe in my neighborhood	<b>36% (525)*</b> 48%	<b>34% (242)</b> 45%	<b>38% (279)</b> 51%	<b>28% (147)</b> 41%	<b>40% (211)</b> 53%	<b>43% (162)</b> 49%
	<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs**</b> ▪ Q 25 If you wanted to get cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? ▪ Q 34 If you wanted to get beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some? ▪ Q 38 If you wanted to get marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? ▪ Q 60 If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<b>53% (783)**</b> 46%	<b>53% (384)</b> 43%	<b>52% (394)</b> 49%	<b>25% (132)</b> 20%	<b>58% (327)</b> 50%	<b>83% (316)</b> 69%
	<b>Perceived Availability of Firearms </b> ▪ Q 11 If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<b>24% (378)</b> 25%	<b>18% (136)</b> n/a	<b>30% (241)</b> n/a	<b>15% (81)</b> n/a	<b>25% (147)</b> n/a	<b>37% (147)</b> n/a
	<b>Family Conflict</b> ▪ Q 114 People in my family often insult or yell at each other. ▪ Q 115 We argue about the same things in my family over and over again. ▪ Q 116 People in my family have serious arguments.	<b>53% (744)</b> n/a	<b>58% (396)</b> n/a	<b>48% (346)</b> n/a	<b>49% (250)</b> n/a	<b>54% (272)</b> n/a	<b>58% (214)</b> n/a

	<b>Risk Factor</b> or <b>Protective Factor</b> YAS survey questions used to calculate risk and protective factors	All Participants 2007 Survey 2005 Survey	Female 2007 2005	Male 2007 2005	8 <sup>th</sup> Grade 2007 2005	10 <sup>th</sup> Grade 2007 2005	12 <sup>th</sup> Grade 2007 2005
Family, continued	<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Alcohol, Tobacco &amp; Other Drug Use</b>	<b>12% (188)</b>	<b>10% (73)</b>	<b>15% (114)</b>	<b>5% (25)</b>	<b>12% (71)</b>	<b>23% (90)</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Q 72 How wrong do your parents feel it is for you to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor?</li> <li>▪ Q 73 How wrong do your parents feel it is for you to smoke cigarettes?</li> <li>▪ Q 74 How wrong do your parents feel it is for you to smoke marijuana?</li> </ul>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	<b>Poor Family Management</b> 🖱						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Q 117 My parents ask if I have gotten my homework done.</li> <li>▪ Q 118 My parents want me to call if I am going to be late getting home.</li> <li>▪ Q 119 When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.</li> <li>▪ Q 120 The rules in my family are clear.</li> <li>▪ Q 121 My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug abuse.</li> <li>▪ Q 122 Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?</li> <li>▪ Q 123 If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by your parents?</li> <li>▪ Q 124 If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?</li> <li>▪ Q 125 If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by your parents?</li> </ul>	<b>29% (408)</b> 43%	<b>25% (175)</b> 39%	<b>32% (232)</b> 47%	<b>15% (78)</b> 33%	<b>30% (154)</b> 44%	<b>47% (174)</b> 53%
Family, continued	<b>Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b> 🖱						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Q 126 My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.</li> <li>▪ Q 127 My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.</li> <li>▪ Q 128 If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.</li> </ul>	<b>84% (1225)</b> 59%	<b>83% (593)</b> 59%	<b>86% (628)</b> 59%	<b>89% (469)</b> 68%	<b>83% (443)</b> 52%	<b>80% (304)</b> 56%
	<b>Low School Commitment</b> 🖱						
School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Q 95 How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?</li> <li>▪ Q 96 How interesting are most of your courses to you?</li> <li>▪ Q 97 How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?</li> <li>▪ Q 98 How often did you enjoy being in school?</li> <li>▪ Q 99 How often did you hate being in school?</li> <li>▪ Q 100 How often did you try to do your best in school?</li> <li>▪ Q 102 How many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or cut?</li> </ul>	<b>40% (585)</b> 43%	<b>36% (263)</b> 41%	<b>43% (320)</b> 46%	<b>32% (175)</b> 34%	<b>42% (228)</b> 50%	<b>46% (177)</b> 47%
	<b>Low perceived risk of drug use</b>						
Peer & Individual	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Q 61 Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?</li> <li>▪ Q 63 Have one or two drinks nearly every day?</li> <li>▪ Q 66 Try marijuana once or twice?</li> <li>▪ Q 68 Smoke marijuana regularly?</li> </ul>	<b>31% (427)</b> n/a	<b>26% (171)</b> n/a	<b>37% (254)</b> n/a	<b>19% (86)</b> n/a	<b>32% (170)</b> n/a	<b>45% (168)</b> n/a

\*The 2005 survey included two additional questions in the calculation for the "community disorganization" risk factor resulting in a higher risk in 2005. Due to this difference it would be incorrect to say that this risk factor has improved since 2005. \*\*The 2005 survey included the question about "availability of firearms" in the calculation for the "perceived availability of drugs" risk factor. This results in a lower calculated risk in 2005. Due to this difference it would be incorrect to say that this risk factor has worsened since 2005.

## SECTION FIVE: TABLES

### List of Tables:

Page 9- Safety  
 Page 10- Violence Related Behaviors  
 Page 11- Depression & Suicide  
 Page 11- Living Arrangements  
 Page 12- Tobacco Use  
 Page 14- Alcohol Use  
 Page 16- Marijuana Use  
 Page 17- Over the Counter Drug Use  
 Page 19- Prescription Drug Use

Page 21- Other Drug Use  
 Page 22- Physical Activity  
 Page 23- Body Weight  
 Page 24- Nutrition  
 Page 25- Asthma & Diabetes  
 Page 26- School Experiences  
 Page 27- Family Experiences  
 Page 28- Community Experiences  
 Page 29- Sexual Behavior

The leftmost column begins by listing behavior within a category. The next two columns display the 2007 and 2005 data for all students. Continuing to the right, the demographic variables include only 2007 data. Some 2005 data by demographic variable is available in the 2005 Youth Assessment Survey at [miOttawa.org/Health](http://miOttawa.org/Health).

Safety	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet when riding a bike in last 12 months	83.2% (1175)	86.7% (1442)	83.8% (560)	82.8% (611)	74.8% (401)	86.9% (472)	91.4% (297)	86.8% (118)	82.2% (932)	87.6% (113)	75.3% (417)	88.7% (622)	90% (45)
Never or rarely wears seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	3.2% (50)	3.7% (73)	1.6% (12)	4.7% (38)	2.9% (16)	3.5% (21)	3.2% (13)	6.3% (10)	2.6% (32)	4.1% (6)	1.6% (10)	3.6% (28)	13.8% (8)
Rode in a vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days	23.3% (364)	24.1% (471)	26.9% (204)	19.8% (158)	18.8% (105)	26.4% (156)	25.3% (101)	31% (49)	21.7% (270)	29% (42)	16.4% (100)	26.5% (203)	39.7% (23)
Drove a vehicle after drinking alcohol during the past 30 days (among those who drive)	12.7% (92)	8.5% (166)	11% (37)	14.4% (55)	7.4% (6)	8.9% (25)	16.7% (59)	19.7% (14)	11.3% (66)	19.7% (12)	6% (15)	14.8% (58)	38.7% (12)

Violence Related Behaviors	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club in past 30 days	<b>15%</b> <b>(235)</b>	<b>16.5%</b> <b>(320)</b>	5.4% (41)	24.3% (194)	15.1% (84)	15.1% (90)	14.5% (58)	12.5% (20)	15.2% (189)	15.2% (22)	11% (67)	15.9% (122)	32.8% (19)
It would be very easy or sort of easy to obtain a handgun	<b>24.4%</b> <b>(378)</b>	<b>25.5%</b> <b>(496)</b>	18.3% (136)	30.2% (241)	14.6% (81)	25% (147)	37% (147)	30.8% (49)	22.3% (275)	33.3% (48)	17.5% (106)	28% (214)	49.1% (28)
Did not go to school because of concerns about safety at school or on the way to school in past 30 days	<b>3.7%</b> <b>(58)</b>	<b>5.7%</b> <b>(111)</b>	3.6% (27)	3.9% (31)	3.9% (22)	4.2% (25)	2.8% (11)	3.8% (6)	3.4% (42)	5.5% (8)	2% (12)	4.3% (33)	13.8% (8)
Threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club during the past 12 months	<b>9.7%</b> <b>(152)</b>	<b>12.1%</b> <b>(236)</b>	7.2% (55)	12.1% (97)	7.7% (43)	10.9% (65)	10.7% (43)	13% (21)	8.1% (101)	17.8% (26)	4.7% (29)	10.9% (84)	31% (18)
Property such as car, clothing, or books stolen or deliberately damaged in past 12 months	<b>28.2%</b> <b>(442)</b>	<b>34.7%</b> <b>(679)</b>	25% (190)	31.5% (252)	29.3% (164)	26.3% (156)	29.7% (119)	26.9% (43)	27.4% (341)	35.9% (52)	23.6% (144)	30.6% (235)	37.9% (22)
In a physical fight during the past 12 months	<b>29.5%</b> <b>(462)</b>	<b>30.9%</b> <b>(603)</b>	21.3% (162)	37.5% (300)	34.5% (193)	27% (161)	26% (104)	38.8% (62)	27% (337)	37.7% (55)	19.4% (119)	33.2% (255)	66.7% (38)
Ever belonged to an organized gang	<b>4.8%</b> <b>(75)</b>	n/a	3% (23)	6.5% (52)	4.5% (25)	5% (30)	5% (20)	8.8% (14)	3.1% (39)	14.5% (21)	1.8% (11)	5.1% (39)	22.4% (13)
Hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by boyfriend or girlfriend in last 12 months	<b>6.3%</b> <b>(98)</b>	<b>6.6%</b> <b>(127)</b>	6.5% (49)	6% (48)	4.3% (24)	5.9% (35)	9.3% (37)	9.4% (15)	5.2% (65)	11.7% (17)	3.8% (23)	7% (54)	15.5% (9)
Ever physically forced to have sex	<b>5.3%</b> <b>(82)</b>	<b>6.4%</b> <b>(124)</b>	7.3% (55)	3.4% (27)	2% (11)	5.5% (33)	9.5% (38)	5% (8)	4.5% (56)	11.6% (17)	2.5% (15)	5.3% (41)	20.7% (12)

Depression & Suicide	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Ever felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks that I stopped doing usual activities (during last 12 months)	<b>20.5%</b> <b>(317)</b>	<b>22.9%</b> <b>(446)</b>	28.7% (216)	12.6% (99)	15.8% (87)	22.2% (131)	24.1% (95)	27.7% (43)	18.7% (230)	27.8% (40)	15.4% (93)	22.1% (168)	33.3% (19)
Attempted suicide one or more times in the last 12 months	<b>6.2%</b> <b>(96)</b>	<b>8%</b> <b>(155)</b>	7.4% (56)	5.1% (40)	4.2% (23)	7.9% (47)	6.3% (25)	10.3% (16)	4.8% (59)	13.2% (19)	4.1% (25)	6.2% (47)	20.7% (12)

Living Arrangements	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Ever ran away, or been "kicked out" of home	<b>17%</b> <b>(266)</b>	<b>11.6%</b> <b>(228)</b>	17.8% (135)	16.2% (130)	11.8% (66)	18.8% (112)	21.8% (87)	22.6% (36)	14.9% (186)	28.8% (42)	10.1% (62)	20.1% (155)	34.5% (20)
Family lived in car, abandoned building, park, emergency shelter or transitional housing unit in last 12 months	<b>1.7%</b> <b>(26)</b>	<b>1.3%</b> <b>(26)</b>	1.2% (9)	2.1% (17)	1.1% (6)	1.8% (11)	2.3% (9)	0.6% (1)	1.4% (18)	4.8% (7)	0.5% (3)	1.7% (13)	8.6% (5)

Tobacco Use	Total	Total 2005	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007		F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Used any tobacco on one or more of the past 30 days	<b>21.8%</b> <b>(334)</b>	n/a	21% (156)	22.5% (176)	5.7% (31)	23.6% (138)	40.6% (159)	28.8% (45)	20.1% (246)	27.5% (38)	10.3% (62)	26.5% (199)	54.5% (30)
Ever smoked a whole cigarette	<b>28.6%</b> <b>(436)</b>	<b>31.7%</b> <b>(612)</b>	28.8% (214)	28.5% (220)	9.2% (50)	32.6% (190)	49.2% (192)	41.9% (65)	26.3% (319)	34.8% (48)	13.2% (79)	36.6% (273)	60.7% (34)
Smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years (among those who ever smoked)	<b>35.8%</b> <b>(156)</b>	<b>40.4%</b> <b>(247)</b>	33.2% (71)	37.7% (83)	56% (28)	39.5% (75)	27.6% (53)	44.6% (29)	32.6% (104)	45.8% (22)	34.2% (27)	31.5% (86)	47.1% (16)
Smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days	<b>18.3%</b> <b>(283)</b>	<b>18.6%</b> <b>(363)</b>	18.8% (141)	17.8% (140)	5.1% (28)	19.6% (115)	34.4% (136)	26.1% (41)	16.9% (208)	21.4% (30)	7.8% (47)	22.9% (173)	47.4% (27)
Smokers who tried to quit during the last 12 months	<b>42.5%</b> <b>(157)</b>	<b>47.3%</b> <b>(232)</b>	47.5% (85)	38.3% (72)	41.7% (20)	44.3% (66)	41.7% (70)	51.8% (29)	41.2% (110)	38.1% (16)	38.6% (27)	42.5% (94)	40% (12)
Ever tried smokeless tobacco	<b>9.9%</b> <b>(154)</b>	<b>8.5%</b> <b>(164)</b>	4.8% (36)	14.9% (118)	1.8% (10)	10% (59)	20.9% (83)	8.3% (13)	10.1% (125)	11.2% (16)	4.6% (28)	12.6% (96)	26.8% (15)
Tried smokeless tobacco for the first time before age 13 years (among those who ever tried)	<b>20.8%</b> <b>(32)</b>	<b>28.7%</b> <b>(47)</b>	33.3% (12)	16.9% (20)	70% (7)	23.7% (14)	13.3% (11)	23.1% (3)	16.8% (21)	50% (8)	32.1% (9)	14.6% (14)	26.7% (4)
Used smokeless tobacco on one or more of the past 30 days	<b>5.6%</b> <b>(88)</b>	<b>5.1%</b> <b>(98)</b>	2.8% (21)	8.4% (67)	0.9% (5)	6.4% (38)	10.8% (43)	3.8% (6)	5.4% (67)	10.5% (15)	2.1% (13)	6.9% (53)	17.5% (10)
Smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars on one or more of the past 30 days	<b>12.9%</b> <b>(202)</b>	<b>13.9%</b> <b>(269)</b>	9.9% (75)	15.8% (126)	3.6% (20)	12.5% (74)	25.9% (103)	17.6% (28)	11.9% (148)	14.7% (21)	5.4% (33)	15.8% (121)	41.1% (23)
Very easy or sort of easy to get cigarettes	<b>58%</b> <b>(889)</b>	<b>63.9%</b> <b>(1243)</b>	58.4% (434)	57.4% (450)	29.1% (159)	63.5% (369)	89.1% (351)	64.3% (101)	56.8% (693)	60.7% (85)	45.8% (275)	65.8% (496)	73.7% (42)
Perceived no or slight risk to smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day	<b>8.6%</b> <b>(132)</b>	<b>7.2%</b> <b>(140)</b>	7.6% (57)	9.2% (72)	9.9% (54)	8.2% (48)	7.1% (28)	16.4% (25)	7.1% (87)	12.1% (17)	6.1% (37)	8.8% (67)	14% (8)
Parents feel it would not be wrong or only a little bit wrong for me to smoke cigarettes	<b>11.6%</b> <b>(178)</b>	n/a	9.3% (70)	13.8% (108)	3.3% (18)	11.7% (68)	22.8% (90)	17.2% (27)	10.6% (130)	13.5% (19)	6.9% (42)	13.1% (100)	31.6% (18)

In the past year, have you ever:	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Bought cigarettes from a grocery store?	<b>4.9%</b> <b>(76)</b>	n/a	2.8% (21)	6.9% (54)	0.5% (3)	2% (12)	15.2% (60)	4.4% (7)	5% (61)	5.7% (8)	1.3% (8)	6.9% (52)	14% (8)
Bought cigarettes from a gas station, convenience store, or discount store?	<b>8.4%</b> <b>(130)</b>	n/a	6% (45)	10.7% (84)	0.9% (5)	4.3% (25)	25.1% (99)	10.1% (16)	8.2% (101)	7.9% (11)	4% (24)	10.3% (78)	19.3% (11)
Bought cigarettes from a vending machine?	<b>1.7%</b> <b>(27)</b>	n/a	1.5% (11)	2% (16)	0.4% (2)	1.2% (7)	4.6% (18)	1.9% (3)	1.5% (19)	3.6% (5)	1.2% (7)	1.9% (14)	5.3% (3)
Bought cigarettes online?	<b>0.7%</b> <b>(11)</b>	n/a	0.4% (3)	1% (8)	0.2% (1)	0.7% (4)	1.5% (6)	0% (0)	0.6% (7)	2.2% (3)	0.3% (2)	0.5% (4)	3.5% (2)
Given money to a legal age (18+) person to buy cigarettes for you?	<b>14%</b> <b>(216)</b>	n/a	14.4% (108)	13.6% (107)	3.4% (19)	15.2% (89)	27.3% (108)	19% (30)	12.5% (154)	20.1% (28)	5.9% (36)	17.1% (129)	36.8% (21)
Stolen cigarettes from a store?	<b>2.5%</b> <b>(38)</b>	n/a	1.3% (10)	3.6% (28)	1.3% (7)	3.3% (19)	3% (12)	4.4% (7)	2% (25)	4.4% (6)	1.2% (7)	2.3% (17)	14.3% (8)
Taken cigarettes from your home or the home of a friend without permission?	<b>8.3%</b> <b>(128)</b>	n/a	7.9% (59)	8.8% (69)	3.6% (20)	10.2% (60)	12% (47)	15.3% (24)	7.2% (88)	10.8% (15)	2.3% (14)	10.2% (77)	26.8% (15)
Been given cigarettes by your parents or the parents of a friend?	<b>7.3%</b> <b>(113)</b>	n/a	7.3% (55)	7.1% (56)	2.2% (12)	7.9% (46)	13.7% (54)	7.7% (12)	6.8% (84)	10.8% (15)	3.1% (19)	9% (68)	24.1% (13)
Been given cigarettes by an underage friend?	<b>20.6%</b> <b>(318)</b>	n/a	20.5% (153)	20.7% (163)	8.9% (49)	23.1% (135)	33.4% (132)	27.8% (44)	18.6% (229)	29.7% (41)	9.2% (56)	26.5% (200)	43.6% (24)
Been given cigarettes by a legal aged (18+) person?	<b>19.1%</b> <b>(294)</b>	n/a	20% (150)	18.1% (142)	5.5% (30)	19.5% (114)	37.7% (149)	25.5% (40)	17.3% (213)	26.6% (37)	8.8% (53)	23.3% (176)	42.1% (24)

Alcohol Use	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)	<b>48.4%</b> <b>(736)</b>	<b>48%</b> <b>(926)</b>	52% (384)	45.2% (350)	22% (119)	54.5% (314)	75.8% (297)	63.6% (96)	46.3% (563)	52.2% (72)	33.4% (200)	58.2% (438)	76.4% (42)
First drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 (among those who have ever tried alcohol)	<b>28%</b> <b>(206)</b>	<b>32.5%</b> <b>(301)</b>	25.3% (97)	30.9% (108)	63% (75)	26.8% (84)	14.8% (44)	32.3% (31)	24.7% (139)	47.2% (34)	19.5% (39)	27.2% (119)	59.5% (25)
Had one or more drinks of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days	<b>29.7%</b> <b>(458)</b>	<b>27.3%</b> <b>(528)</b>	32.5% (243)	27.4% (215)	10.7% (59)	33.6% (196)	51.4% (202)	36.9% (58)	29.1% (356)	28.7% (41)	18.7% (113)	36.2% (274)	53.6% (30)
Had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row (w/in a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days	<b>19.5%</b> <b>(300)</b>	<b>16.6%</b> <b>(322)</b>	20.1% (151)	19.1% (149)	3.6% (20)	21.3% (124)	39.1% (155)	25.5% (40)	19% (232)	16.9% (24)	12% (72)	23.4% (178)	39.3% (22)
Very easy or sort of easy to get beer, wine or hard liquor	<b>62.2%</b> <b>(956)</b>	<b>60.1%</b> <b>(1164)</b>	62.4% (465)	61.9% (486)	44.6% (246)	65.2% (377)	82.8% (327)	59.6% (93)	62.9% (769)	61% (86)	56.4% (339)	66.4% (504)	72.7% (40)
Perceived no or slight risk to having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage	<b>66.1%</b> <b>(1023)</b>	<b>55.7%</b> <b>(1083)</b>	64.5% (484)	67.8% (536)	66.2% (367)	62.2% (365)	72.3% (285)	63.3% (100)	68.2% (838)	52.4% (76)	66% (402)	67.9% (516)	61.4% (35)
Perceived no or slight risk to having one or two drinks nearly every day	<b>28.2%</b> <b>(437)</b>	<b>23.6%</b> <b>(458)</b>	22.3% (167)	33.9% (268)	29.4% (163)	26% (153)	29.9% (118)	36.9% (58)	27.3% (337)	25.9% (37)	21.5% (131)	32.1% (245)	38.6% (22)
Perceived no or slight risk to having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	<b>23.4%</b> <b>(362)</b>	<b>17.4%</b> <b>(338)</b>	20.6% (155)	26% (206)	18.7% (104)	21.6% (127)	32.7% (129)	35.9% (56)	21.8% (269)	21.4% (31)	15.3% (93)	27.9% (214)	38.6% (22)
Perceived no or slight risk to having four or five drinks nearly every day	<b>8.2%</b> <b>(128)</b>	<b>7.1%</b> <b>(138)</b>	5.7% (43)	10.6% (84)	8.6% (48)	6.6% (39)	10.1% (40)	15.8% (25)	7% (86)	9.7% (14)	4.6% (28)	9.4% (72)	22.8% (13)
Parents feel it would not be wrong or only a little bit wrong for me to drink beer, wine or hard liquor	<b>13.1%</b> <b>(202)</b>	<b>n/a</b>	10.9% (82)	15.3% (120)	7.1% (39)	13.2% (77)	21.6% (85)	19.6% (31)	12.2% (150)	13.4% (19)	8.9% (54)	15% (115)	29.8% (17)
Think over 60% of kids in my grade drank alcohol in the last 30 days	<b>30.3%</b> <b>(435)</b>	<b>33.7%</b> <b>(654)</b>	33.4% (238)	27.2% (195)	5.6% (29)	34.3% (184)	58.7% (219)	46.7% (63)	28.2% (327)	32.8% (42)	24.1% (141)	34.1% (247)	45.8% (22)
Think more than 60% of friends drank alcohol in the last 30 days	<b>20.2%</b> <b>(298)</b>	<b>22.2%</b> <b>(430)</b>	20.5% (149)	19.7% (147)	4.1% (22)	20.7% (114)	42% (161)	26.4% (38)	19.1% (226)	24.2% (32)	14.4% (85)	22.9% (172)	43.6% (24)
Closest friends think that it is cool to get drunk	<b>22.6%</b> <b>(339)</b>	<b>25.3%</b> <b>(490)</b>	21.8% (159)	23.3% (177)	10.1% (55)	23.6% (130)	39.3% (153)	32% (47)	21.1% (254)	25% (33)	15.8% (95)	26.7% (201)	55.4% (31)
Plan to get drunk sometime in next year	<b>32.4%</b> <b>(470)</b>	<b>28.6%</b> <b>(555)</b>	32.9% (233)	31.9% (235)	12.1% (63)	34.3% (183)	57.3% (220)	43.8% (63)	30.9% (361)	31.7% (40)	23.5% (137)	38.1% (278)	57.4% (31)

In the past year, have you ever:	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Bought alcohol from a store?	<b>2.3%</b> <b>(36)</b>	n/a	1.3% (10)	3.3% (26)	0.9% (5)	2.1% (12)	4.8% (19)	3.2% (5)	1.6% (20)	7% (10)	1.7% (10)	2.2% (17)	7.1% (4)
Bought alcohol from a restaurant or bar?	<b>2.4%</b> <b>(37)</b>	n/a	1.9% (14)	2.9% (23)	0.5% (3)	1.7% (10)	6.1% (24)	3.8% (6)	2% (24)	4.2% (6)	1.5% (9)	2.8% (21)	5.4% (3)
Bought alcohol online?	<b>0.6%</b> <b>(9)</b>	n/a	0.3% (2)	0.9% (7)	0.2% (1)	0.5% (3)	1.3% (5)	0% (0)	0.6% (7)	1.4% (2)	0.3% (2)	0.7% (5)	1.8% (1)
Given money to a legal age (21+) friend or family member to buy alcohol for you?	<b>18.6%</b> <b>(286)</b>	n/a	20% (150)	17.2% (135)	2% (11)	19.1% (111)	40.9% (162)	23.1% (36)	17.6% (216)	21.8% (31)	11.5% (69)	22.6% (172)	27.3% (15)
Stolen alcohol from a store?	<b>3.5%</b> <b>(54)</b>	n/a	2.8% (21)	4.2% (33)	0.5% (3)	4.6% (27)	6.1% (24)	7.6% (12)	3% (37)	2.1% (3)	1.7% (10)	3.7% (28)	17.9% (10)
Taken alcohol from your home or the home of a friend without permission?	<b>15.4%</b> <b>(237)</b>	n/a	16.6% (124)	14.2% (111)	7.3% (40)	16.8% (98)	24.7% (98)	19.9% (31)	14.7% (180)	15.6% (22)	10% (60)	17.8% (135)	35.7% (20)
Been given alcohol by your parents or the parents of a friend?	<b>19.1%</b> <b>(294)</b>	n/a	22.6% (169)	15.8% (124)	8.7% (48)	18.9% (110)	34.2% (135)	21.2% (33)	18.1% (222)	23.9% (34)	12% (72)	22.4% (170)	33.9% (19)
Been given alcohol by an underage friend?	<b>26.5%</b> <b>(407)</b>	n/a	31.8% (237)	21.7% (170)	8.6% (47)	30.2% (175)	46.7% (185)	28.7% (45)	25.8% (315)	30.5% (43)	17.5% (105)	31.9% (242)	40% (22)
Been given alcohol by a legal aged (21+) person?	<b>27.9%</b> <b>(429)</b>	n/a	33.1% (247)	23% (180)	9.3% (51)	28.9% (168)	52.5% (208)	34.6% (54)	26.5% (325)	31.2% (44)	16.8% (101)	35% (265)	46.4% (26)
Attended a party where alcohol was available?	<b>43%</b> <b>(659)</b>	n/a	48.5% (361)	37.6% (294)	21.6% (118)	44.8% (260)	69.4% (274)	51.3% (80)	41.9% (512)	44% (62)	35.1% (210)	48.6% (368)	63% (34)

Marijuana Use	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Ever tried marijuana	<b>25%</b> <b>(389)</b>	<b>23.1%</b> <b>(448)</b>	23.9% (181)	25.9% (206)	5.5% (31)	29.8% (176)	45.5% (180)	39.9% (63)	22.2% (276)	32.6% (46)	14.2% (87)	29.8% (228)	56.1% (32)
Tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 (among those who ever tried)	<b>27.5%</b> <b>(107)</b>	<b>24.8%</b> <b>(111)</b>	24.9% (45)	29.6% (61)	64.5% (20)	29% (51)	20% (36)	33.3% (21)	23.6% (65)	45.7% (21)	17.2% (15)	26.8% (61)	50% (16)
Used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days	<b>14.4%</b> <b>(224)</b>	<b>12.3%</b> <b>(242)</b>	13% (99)	15.6% (124)	3.8% (21)	17.2% (102)	25.5% (101)	23.4% (37)	12.5% (156)	19.9% (28)	7.5% (46)	16.7% (128)	36.8% (21)
Very easy or sort of easy to obtain marijuana	<b>35.7%</b> <b>(553)</b>	<b>36.8%</b> <b>(716)</b>	35.4% (266)	35.9% (284)	9.7% (54)	40.9% (239)	65.6% (258)	49% (77)	33.4% (412)	43.3% (61)	26.6% (162)	41.4% (317)	55.4% (31)
Perceived no or slight risk to smoking marijuana once or twice	<b>56.8%</b> <b>(884)</b>	<b>46.3%</b> <b>(897)</b>	57.9% (438)	56% (443)	37.6% (210)	62% (365)	76.8% (305)	57.6% (91)	56.6% (701)	57.2% (83)	51.4% (313)	60.8% (466)	68.4% (39)
Perceived no or slight risk to smoking marijuana occasionally	<b>30.1%</b> <b>(467)</b>	<b>26.7%</b> <b>(517)</b>	27.1% (204)	32.9% (261)	16.9% (94)	30.2% (178)	48.2% (190)	37.2% (58)	29% (359)	29.7% (43)	22.5% (137)	34% (261)	50.9% (29)
Perceived no or slight risk to smoking marijuana regularly	<b>16.6%</b> <b>(258)</b>	<b>11.6%</b> <b>(225)</b>	12.5% (94)	20.4% (162)	9.2% (51)	16.6% (98)	26.8% (106)	26.8% (42)	14.9% (184)	19.3% (28)	10.3% (63)	18.1% (139)	43.9% (25)
Think more than 60% of kids in my grade used marijuana in the last 30 days	<b>16.8%</b> <b>(240)</b>	<b>14.8%</b> <b>(288)</b>	20.3% (144)	13.1% (93)	2.3% (12)	22.9% (121)	27.4% (103)	35.5% (49)	14% (161)	20.9% (27)	12.6% (73)	18.1% (130)	38.8% (19)
Think more than 60% of friends used marijuana in the last 30 days	<b>11.1%</b> <b>(164)</b>	<b>9.4%</b> <b>(182)</b>	11.6% (84)	10.7% (79)	1.9% (10)	13% (71)	21.6% (83)	16.7% (24)	9.9% (117)	16.2% (21)	5.7% (34)	13% (97)	35.8% (19)
Friends would be upset or angry if I used marijuana	<b>68.7%</b> <b>(1029)</b>	<b>69.7%</b> <b>(1354)</b>	73.4% (537)	64.4% (489)	88.1% (479)	64.4% (356)	47.9% (187)	50% (74)	71.8% (864)	61.7% (82)	79.1% (476)	64.3% (489)	23.6% (13)
Parents feel it would not be wrong or only a little bit wrong for me to smoke marijuana	<b>6.4%</b> <b>(98)</b>	n/a	4.4% (33)	8.3% (65)	2% (11)	8% (46)	10.4% (41)	10.3% (16)	5.2% (63)	12.7% (18)	3.6% (22)	6.5% (49)	20.7% (12)

Over the Counter Drug Use	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Ever tried over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling it caused	<b>12.2%</b> <b>(188)</b>	n/a	12% (90)	12.4% (98)	4.3% (24)	12.6% (74)	22.7% (89)	13.9% (22)	11.1% (136)	18.6% (26)	6.6% (40)	14.6% (110)	27.6% (16)
Tried over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling it caused before age of 13 (among those who ever tried)	<b>23.4%</b> <b>(44)</b>	n/a	21.1% (19)	25.5% (25)	54.2% (13)	20.3% (15)	18% (16)	13.6% (3)	20.6% (28)	50% (13)	20% (8)	21.8% (24)	37.5% (6)
Used over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling it caused one or more times during the past 30 days	<b>6.9%</b> <b>(106)</b>	n/a	6% (45)	7.8% (61)	2.7% (15)	7% (41)	12.5% (49)	7% (11)	6.5% (80)	10% (14)	3.8% (23)	7.5% (57)	15.5% (9)
Perceived no or slight risk to occasionally using over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling that they cause	<b>26.3%</b> <b>(408)</b>	n/a	26.3% (198)	26.3% (208)	22.5% (125)	26% (153)	31.7% (126)	28.7% (45)	26% (321)	26.2% (38)	23.5% (143)	26.1% (200)	29.8% (17)

In the past year, have you ever:	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Taken over the counter drugs from your home?	<b>15.4%</b> <b>(235)</b>	n/a	16.7% (124)	14.2% (111)	9.8% (54)	15.9% (92)	22.3% (87)	12.3% (19)	15.6% (191)	15.7% (22)	10.8% (65)	18.2% (137)	25.9% (15)
Taken over the counter drugs from your grandparents?	<b>5.5%</b> <b>(85)</b>	n/a	5.2% (39)	5.9% (46)	4.5% (25)	5.2% (30)	7.4% (29)	3.9% (6)	5.4% (66)	8.5% (12)	4.4% (27)	6.4% (48)	6.9% (4)
Taken over the counter drugs from a friend?	<b>9.1%</b> <b>(140)</b>	n/a	10.7% (80)	7.7% (60)	3.3% (18)	10% (58)	16.3% (64)	9% (14)	8.5% (104)	13.5% (19)	6.1% (37)	10.2% (77)	22.4% (13)
Taken over the counter drugs from the home of a friend?	<b>5.7%</b> <b>(88)</b>	n/a	6.4% (48)	5.1% (40)	2.9% (16)	5.9% (34)	9.7% (38)	3.2% (5)	6% (73)	7.1% (10)	3.8% (23)	6.4% (48)	15.5% (9)
Bought over the counter drugs from a friend/peer?	<b>3.1%</b> <b>(48)</b>	n/a	2.8% (21)	3.5% (27)	0.4% (2)	3.6% (21)	6.4% (25)	4.5% (7)	2.6% (32)	5.7% (8)	0.8% (5)	3.8% (29)	12.1% (7)
Bought over the counter drugs from the internet?	<b>0.8%</b> <b>(12)</b>	n/a	0.1% (1)	1.4% (11)	0.2% (1)	0.9% (5)	1.5% (6)	0% (0)	0.7% (8)	2.8% (4)	0.2% (1)	0.7% (5)	5.2% (3)
Bought over the counter drugs from a store?	<b>8.1%</b> <b>(124)</b>	n/a	9.7% (72)	6.7% (52)	2.2% (12)	6.9% (40)	18.1% (71)	7.7% (12)	7.7% (94)	10.7% (15)	6.1% (37)	9.4% (71)	12.1% (7)
Stole over the counter drugs from the store?	<b>2.2%</b> <b>(34)</b>	n/a	1.7% (13)	2.7% (21)	0.4% (2)	2.6% (15)	4.3% (17)	2.6% (4)	2.2% (27)	1.4% (2)	1.2% (7)	2.8% (21)	6.9% (4)
Attended a party where over the counter drugs were available?	<b>10.7%</b> <b>(164)</b>	n/a	11.8% (88)	9.6% (75)	2.4% (13)	10.8% (62)	22.1% (87)	11.7% (18)	10.5% (128)	10.7% (15)	6.8% (41)	12.8% (96)	22.8% (13)

Prescription Drug Use	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Ever tried prescription drugs only for the experience or feeling it caused	<b>13.5%</b> <b>(209)</b>	n/a	13.7% (103)	13.4% (106)	3.9% (22)	13.3% (78)	27.3% (108)	17.6% (28)	12.2% (151)	18.4% (26)	7.7% (47)	15.6% (119)	35.1% (20)
Tried prescription drugs only for the experience or feeling it caused before age 13 (among those who ever tried)	<b>19.6%</b> <b>(41)</b>	n/a	15.5% (16)	23.6% (25)	54.5% (12)	19.2% (15)	13% (14)	14.3% (4)	17.2% (26)	34.6% (9)	14.9% (7)	20.2% (24)	25% (5)
Used prescription drugs only for the experience or feeling it caused one or more times during the past 30 days	<b>7.6%</b> <b>(118)</b>	n/a	6.9% (52)	8.3% (66)	1.4% (8)	7.8% (46)	15.9% (63)	10.1% (16)	6.6% (81)	13.4% (19)	3.4% (21)	9.3% (71)	17.5% (10)
Perceived no or slight risk to occasionally using prescription drugs that are not prescribed for you or only for the experience or feeling they cause	<b>19.6%</b> <b>(304)</b>	n/a	18% (135)	21.2% (167)	17.6% (98)	17.3% (101)	25.1% (99)	26.8% (42)	17.8% (219)	26.4% (38)	16% (98)	20.7% (158)	29.3% (17)

In the past year, have you ever:	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Taken prescription drugs from your home?	<b>14.4%</b> <b>(222)</b>	n/a	14.6% (109)	14.2% (112)	8.1% (45)	16.7% (97)	20% (79)	17.2% (27)	13.8% (170)	14.8% (21)	9.8% (59)	16.8% (128)	28.1% (16)
Taken prescription drugs from your grandparents?	<b>3%</b> <b>(47)</b>	n/a	2.5% (19)	3.5% (28)	1.3% (7)	3.4% (20)	5.1% (20)	3.2% (5)	2.7% (33)	6.4% (9)	2% (12)	3.3% (25)	3.5% (2)
Taken prescription drugs from a friend?	<b>9.5%</b> <b>(147)</b>	n/a	10.1% (76)	8.8% (70)	1.8% (10)	10.1% (59)	19.5% (77)	12% (19)	8.3% (102)	15.6% (22)	4.9% (30)	11.4% (87)	23.2% (13)
Taken prescription drugs from the home of a friend?	<b>4.4%</b> <b>(68)</b>	n/a	4.8% (36)	4% (32)	1.1% (6)	5% (29)	8.3% (33)	5.1% (8)	4.1% (51)	5.7% (8)	2.5% (15)	5% (38)	12.3% (7)
Bought prescription drugs from a friend/peer?	<b>5.8%</b> <b>(90)</b>	n/a	4.4% (33)	7.2% (57)	0.5% (3)	5.3% (31)	14.2% (56)	6.3% (10)	5.3% (66)	8.5% (12)	3% (18)	7.3% (56)	15.8% (9)
Bought prescription drugs from the internet?	<b>0.8%</b> <b>(12)</b>	n/a	0.3% (2)	1.3% (10)	0% (0)	1.2% (7)	1.3% (5)	0.6% (1)	0.7% (9)	1.4% (2)	0.2% (1)	0.9% (7)	5.3% (3)
Attended a party where prescriptions drugs were available?	<b>11.5%</b> <b>(178)</b>	n/a	12.8% (96)	10.3% (81)	2.3% (13)	12% (70)	23.4% (92)	12.1% (19)	11% (136)	12.9% (18)	6.8% (41)	13.4% (102)	26.3% (15)

Other Drug Use	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Ever tried cocaine	6.4% (99)	4.9% (94)	6.5% (49)	6.3% (50)	1.1% (6)	6.3% (37)	14.1% (56)	12.7% (20)	4.9% (60)	12.6% (18)	2.3% (14)	7.2% (55)	22.8% (13)
Used cocaine in the last 30 days	2.9% (45)	3% (60)	2% (15)	3.8% (30)	0.2% (1)	3.1% (18)	6.6% (26)	5.1% (8)	2.1% (26)	7% (10)	0.8% (5)	3% (23)	15.8% (9)
Ever used inhalants	13.5% (208)	13.6% (264)	15.8% (119)	11.4% (89)	9.6% (53)	14.3% (84)	18.1% (71)	18.5% (29)	11.9% (146)	21.7% (31)	7.7% (47)	15.7% (119)	43.6% (24)
Used inhalants in the last 30 days	4.4% (68)	7.3% (141)	5.3% (40)	3.6% (28)	4% (22)	5.8% (34)	3.1% (12)	7% (11)	3.6% (44)	9.1% (13)	2% (12)	4.6% (35)	20% (11)
Ever tried heroin	1.6% (24)	2.3% (45)	1.1% (8)	2% (16)	0.7% (4)	2.2% (13)	1.8% (7)	1.9% (3)	1.3% (16)	3.5% (5)	0.2% (1)	1.3% (10)	8.8% (5)
Ever tried methamphetamines	3.6% (55)	3.1% (60)	4% (30)	3.2% (25)	0.9% (5)	3.9% (23)	6.8% (27)	2.6% (4)	2.8% (35)	11.3% (16)	1.3% (8)	4.2% (32)	16.1% (9)
Used methamphetamines in the last 30 days	1.7% (27)	2.8% (42)	1.3% (10)	2.2% (17)	0.5% (3)	2.4% (14)	2.5% (10)	1.9% (3)	1.4% (17)	5% (7)	0.7% (4)	1.8% (14)	10.7% (6)
Ever tried amphetamines	7.6% (118)	7.1% (137)	7.4% (56)	7.9% (62)	0.7% (4)	7.5% (44)	17.5% (69)	6.4% (10)	7% (86)	13.5% (19)	3.9% (24)	9.1% (69)	27.3% (15)
Used amphetamines in the last 30 days	4.2% (65)	5.2% (101)	3.3% (25)	5.1% (40)	0.2% (1)	5.1% (30)	8.6% (34)	3.2% (5)	3.7% (46)	7.9% (11)	2.3% (14)	4.6% (35)	17.5% (10)
Ever tried ecstasy	5.2% (80)	4.5% (84)	5% (38)	5.3% (42)	1.3% (7)	5.6% (33)	10.1% (40)	9.7% (15)	3.9% (48)	11.3% (16)	1.1% (7)	6.2% (47)	26.3% (15)
Ever tried steroids	2.2% (35)	2.9% (55)	1.1% (8)	3.4% (27)	1.8% (10)	1.7% (10)	3.5% (14)	2.5% (4)	1.9% (23)	5.6% (8)	0.8% (5)	1.8% (14)	12.3% (7)
Ever used a needle to inject any illegal drug into body	1.8% (28)	2.3% (44)	1.2% (9)	2.4% (19)	0.9% (5)	1.9% (11)	3% (12)	1.9% (3)	1.4% (17)	5.6% (8)	0.8% (5)	1.7% (13)	10.5% (6)
Ever tried hallucinogens	5% (77)	4.2% (90)	3.8% (29)	6.1% (48)	0.7% (4)	5.1% (30)	10.8% (43)	6.3% (10)	4.5% (56)	7% (10)	2.3% (14)	5.2% (40)	21.1% (12)
Used hallucinogens in the last 30 days	3% (46)	2.6% (50)	1.8% (14)	4.1% (32)	0.2% (1)	3.4% (20)	6.3% (25)	3.8% (6)	2.4% (30)	6.3% (9)	2% (12)	2.3% (18)	17.5% (10)
Offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone in the last 12 months	27.3% (423)	30.2% (580)	27.4% (208)	26.9% (211)	9.1% (51)	32.9% (193)	44.8% (176)	40.5% (64)	25.4% (314)	26.8% (38)	18.5% (113)	32.7% (249)	48.2% (27)
Very easy or sort of easy to obtain cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines	20.3% (314)	16.6% (318)	21% (158)	19.3% (153)	6.3% (35)	23.5% (137)	35.3% (140)	31.6% (50)	18% (222)	27.1% (39)	13.8% (84)	22.8% (174)	40.4% (23)
Perceived no or slight risk to taking cocaine occasionally	11.5% (178)	7.0% (135)	10.3% (77)	12.7% (100)	12.6% (70)	9.9% (58)	11.9% (47)	20% (31)	9.9% (122)	15.3% (22)	9% (55)	11.8% (90)	22.4% (13)
Closest friends think that people who use drugs are stupid	70.4% (1046)	78% (1498)	71% (514)	70% (528)	82.2% (443)	66.5% (364)	59.9% (232)	58.8% (87)	73.2% (871)	59.8% (79)	79.6% (472)	66.4% (499)	27.8% (15)
It is clear to my friends that I am committed to living a drug-free life	78.2% (1160)	82% (1572)	79.8% (577)	76.8% (578)	89.1% (481)	75.7% (414)	66.8% (258)	64.9% (96)	80.2% (954)	76.3% (100)	87.2% (519)	74.5% (556)	38.2% (21)

Physical Activity	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Participated in vigorous physical activity for 20+ minutes on four or more days in the last week	<b>71.2%</b> <b>(1091)</b>	<b>58.4%</b> <b>(907)</b>	63.7% (475)	78.6% (612)	78.6% (433)	70% (403)	62.9% (248)	69.4% (109)	72.2% (880)	64.5% (91)	73.6% (446)	70.3% (534)	61.4% (35)
Participated in moderate physical activity for 30+ minutes on five or more days in the last week	<b>39.1%</b> <b>(604)</b>	<b>28.9%</b> <b>(449)</b>	35.3% (264)	42.8% (337)	39% (216)	39.7% (231)	38.1% (151)	40.1% (63)	39.1% (480)	39.2% (56)	40.9% (249)	39% (298)	37.9% (22)
Physically active for 60+ minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days	<b>39%</b> <b>(598)</b>	<b>38.2%</b> <b>(590)</b>	35.2% (262)	42.5% (333)	38.7% (215)	39.3% (226)	38.4% (151)	40% (62)	39% (476)	38.7% (55)	40.6% (246)	38.8% (296)	37.9% (22)
Inadequate vigorous or moderate physical activity in the last week*	<b>23%</b> <b>(351)</b>	<b>28.5%</b> <b>(442)</b>	28.4% (211)	17.8% (138)	15.9% (87)	24% (138)	31.3% (123)	24.2% (38)	22.6% (274)	26.2% (37)	20.9% (126)	23.5% (178)	33.3% (19)
No vigorous or moderate physical activity in the last week	<b>6.5%</b> <b>(99)</b>	<b>9.7%</b> <b>(151)</b>	6.1% (45)	6.7% (52)	5.3% (29)	6.1% (35)	8.4% (33)	12.7% (20)	5.4% (66)	8.5% (12)	4.6% (28)	6.6% (50)	14% (8)
Regular exercisers who think they will gain weight if they skip exercising for a day	<b>23.9%</b> <b>(262)</b>	<b>19.6%</b> <b>(306)</b>	30.9% (160)	17.5% (100)	22.9% (95)	21.6% (88)	29.4% (77)	30% (30)	23.2% (207)	23.7% (22)	24.3% (112)	23.2% (124)	30.8% (8)
Attends physical education classes on one or more days in an average week	<b>43%</b> <b>(658)</b>	<b>40.6%</b> <b>(627)</b>	35.1% (260)	50.4% (394)	58.8% (322)	37.1% (214)	30% (118)	45.5% (70)	42.9% (523)	42.6% (60)	39.7% (241)	44.7% (340)	36.2% (21)
Attends physical education classes daily in an average week	<b>24.8%</b> <b>(379)</b>	<b>23.5%</b> <b>(362)</b>	20.4% (151)	28.9% (226)	28.6% (157)	26.3% (152)	17.3% (68)	30.5% (47)	24% (292)	25.5% (36)	22.4% (136)	26.3% (200)	17.2% (10)
Played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	<b>63%</b> <b>(962)</b>	<b>64.2%</b> <b>(979)</b>	59.5% (440)	66.3% (517)	71.7% (393)	59.6% (342)	56.2% (221)	52.3% (80)	66% (803)	49.3% (70)	73.1% (443)	59% (448)	38.6% (22)

\* Did not participate in at least 20 minutes of vigorous physical activity on three or more of the past seven days and did not participate in at least 30 minutes of moderate physical activity on five or more of the last seven days

Body Weight	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Describes self as slightly or very overweight	<b>29.2%</b> <b>(446)</b>	<b>26.3%</b> <b>(412)</b>	33.2% (245)	25.3% (198)	27.7% (153)	29.8% (171)	30.7% (120)	37% (57)	28.1% (342)	30% (42)	25.1% (152)	31.5% (239)	43.1% (25)
Describes self as about the right weight	<b>54.8%</b> <b>(837)</b>	<b>57.8%</b> <b>(907)</b>	53.6% (395)	55.9% (438)	53.5% (296)	53.5% (307)	58.3% (228)	52.6% (81)	55.4% (675)	53.6% (75)	58.6% (355)	52.7% (400)	44.8% (26)
Trying to lose weight	<b>45%</b> <b>(683)</b>	<b>42.5%</b> <b>(667)</b>	58.1% (427)	32.3% (251)	43.2% (237)	44.5% (253)	48.2% (189)	57.7% (86)	43% (521)	48.2% (68)	42.9% (261)	45.8% (345)	48.3% (28)
Underweight ( < 5th percentile)	<b>2.9%</b> <b>(35)</b>	n/a	2.5% (14)	3.3% (21)	3.9% (16)	2.5% (11)	2.3% (8)	4.4% (5)	2.7% (26)	3.8% (4)	3% (15)	2.7% (16)	0% (0)
Healthy weight (5th-84th percentile)	<b>74.2%</b> <b>(889)</b>	n/a	80.5% (453)	68.7% (436)	77.7% (320)	72.9% (320)	71.3% (244)	67.3% (76)	75.8% (738)	67.6% (71)	78.7% (387)	72.1% (431)	65.6% (21)
At risk for overweight (85th-94th percentile)	<b>13.4%</b> <b>(160)</b>	n/a	11.9% (67)	14.6% (93)	11.9% (49)	13.4% (59)	15.2% (52)	15.9% (18)	12.6% (123)	16.2% (17)	11.4% (56)	14.9% (89)	6.3% (2)
Overweight (95th+ percentile)	<b>9.5%</b> <b>(114)</b>	n/a	5.2% (29)	13.4% (85)	6.6% (27)	11.2% (49)	11.1% (38)	12.4% (14)	8.9% (87)	12.4% (13)	6.9% (34)	10.4% (62)	28.1% (9)
Overweight or at risk for overweight	<b>22.9%</b> <b>(274)</b>	n/a	17.1% (96)	28% (178)	18.4% (76)	24.6% (108)	26.3% (90)	28.3% (32)	21.6% (210)	28.6% (30)	18.3% (90)	25.3% (151)	34.4% (11)
Ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or keep from gaining weight in the past 30 days	<b>30.1%</b> <b>(458)</b>	n/a	40.4% (297)	20.3% (158)	26.7% (147)	30.4% (174)	33.6% (131)	36% (54)	29.3% (357)	28.1% (39)	32.8% (199)	26.5% (201)	29.3% (17)
Went without eating for 24+ hours to lose weight or keep from gaining weight in the past 30 days	<b>2.4%</b> <b>(36)</b>	n/a	3.7% (27)	1% (8)	2.4% (13)	2.6% (15)	2.1% (8)	2.7% (4)	2.3% (28)	2.9% (4)	0.8% (5)	3.3% (25)	5.2% (3)
Took diet pills, powders, or liquids without the advice of a doctor to lose weight or keep from gaining weight in the past 30 days	<b>1.2%</b> <b>(18)</b>	n/a	1.1% (8)	1.3% (10)	0.4% (2)	1.2% (7)	2.3% (9)	2% (3)	1.1% (13)	1.4% (2)	0.7% (4)	1.5% (11)	1.7% (1)
Vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or keep from gaining weight in the past 30 days	<b>0.4%</b> <b>(6)</b>	n/a	0.7% (5)	0.1% (1)	0.4% (2)	0.3% (2)	0.5% (2)	0.7% (1)	0.4% (5)	0% (0)	0.3% (2)	0.3% (2)	1.7% (1)

Nutrition	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Eat one or more servings of fruit on an average day	<b>88.2%</b> <b>(1354)</b>	<b>88.9%</b> <b>(1391)</b>	89.6% (663)	87.1% (686)	88.6% (489)	88% (508)	88.1% (347)	91.3% (137)	87.8% (1078)	88.7% (125)	92.1% (561)	86.3% (662)	77.6% (45)
Eat one or more servings of vegetables on an average day	<b>81.1%</b> <b>(1244)</b>	<b>65.3%</b> <b>(1022)</b>	83.4% (620)	78.8% (618)	78.7% (435)	83.9% (484)	80.2% (315)	77.6% (118)	82% (1006)	78.6% (110)	87.6% (532)	78.4% (600)	65.5% (38)
Eat five or more servings of fruits and vegetables on an average day	<b>30.9%</b> <b>(472)</b>	<b>34.2%</b> <b>(536)</b>	29.1% (214)	32.5% (255)	30.4% (167)	30.3% (174)	31.9% (125)	34.2% (51)	29.7% (363)	36.4% (51)	34.9% (211)	27% (206)	31% (18)
Drink one or more cans of pop/soda on an average day	<b>70%</b> <b>(1071)</b>	<b>65.3%</b> <b>(1022)</b>	66.9% (496)	72.9% (569)	73.5% (404)	69.1% (398)	67% (262)	74.3% (113)	69.5% (849)	74.1% (103)	61.5% (375)	75.8% (578)	86.2% (50)
Usually get the pop/soda I drink from school vending machines	<b>5%</b> <b>(57)</b>	<b>12.1%</b> <b>(189)</b>	5.4% (29)	4.6% (28)	4% (17)	6.1% (26)	3.9% (11)	1.7% (2)	5.2% (48)	5.8% (6)	4.4% (19)	4.8% (29)	8.5% (4)
Eat candy as a snack or meal one or more times on an average day	<b>59.8%</b> <b>(913)</b>	<b>62.7%</b> <b>(978)</b>	61% (450)	58.8% (460)	62.9% (348)	58% (331)	58.3% (228)	66.4% (101)	58% (708)	68.8% (95)	53.4% (326)	63.5% (484)	64.9% (37)
Usually get the candy I eat as a snack/meal from school vending machines	<b>12.4%</b> <b>(128)</b>	<b>17.1%</b> <b>(265)</b>	12.2% (61)	12.6% (67)	8.6% (33)	17% (65)	10.8% (28)	4.9% (5)	13.5% (111)	11% (11)	10.1% (40)	15.4% (83)	11.1% (4)
Ate fast food four or more times in the last week	<b>10.7%</b> <b>(164)</b>	<b>9.3%</b> <b>(145)</b>	9.4% (70)	11.9% (93)	7.2% (40)	10.1% (58)	16.5% (65)	19.1% (29)	8.4% (103)	21.7% (30)	6.7% (41)	11.6% (89)	31% (18)
Eat one or more servings of dairy on an average day	<b>94.9%</b> <b>(1441)</b>	<b>96.1%</b> <b>(1493)</b>	93.6% (687)	96.1% (747)	95.6% (523)	94.2% (536)	94.9% (372)	96% (145)	95.2% (1157)	92.7% (127)	96% (583)	94.8% (722)	91.4% (53)

Asthma & Diabetes	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Students with asthma	<b>15.7%</b> <b>(239)</b>	<b>15.96%</b>	15% (111)	16.4% (127)	15.2% (84)	14.4% (82)	17.9% (70)	13.8% (21)	15.1% (184)	23.7% (32)	16% (98)	15.2% (116)	22.8% (13)
Students with asthma who have had an asthma attack during the last 12 months	<b>43.9%</b> <b>(105)</b>	<b>37.3%</b> <b>(125)</b>	54.1% (60)	35.4% (45)	33.3% (28)	45.1% (37)	54.3% (38)	52.4% (11)	42.4% (78)	46.9% (15)	40.8% (40)	44.8% (52)	46.2% (6)
Students with Type I diabetes	<b>1.3%</b> <b>(20)</b>	n/a	0.8% (6)	1.8% (14)	1.3% (7)	1.4% (8)	1.3% (5)	1.3% (2)	1.2% (15)	2.2% (3)	1.5% (9)	1% (8)	3.5% (2)
Students with Type II diabetes	<b>0.3%</b> <b>(4)</b>	n/a	0.3% (2)	0.3% (2)	0% (0)	0.5% (3)	0.3% (1)	0.7% (1)	0.1% (1)	1.5% (2)	0.2% (1)	0.3% (2)	1.8% (1)
Students with pre-diabetes/metabolic syndrome	<b>0.3%</b> <b>(4)</b>	n/a	0.3% (2)	0.3% (2)	0% (0)	0.5% (3)	0.3% (1)	0.7% (1)	0.1% (1)	1.5% (2)	0.2% (1)	0.3% (2)	1.8% (1)

School Experiences	Total	Total 2005	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007		F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Grades in last 12 months: Mostly A's	<b>42.5%</b> <b>(613)</b>	n/a	46.9% (328)	38.4% (282)	51.3% (265)	34.6% (185)	41.5% (157)	27.4% (37)	44.7% (520)	36.4% (47)	-	-	-
Grades in last 12 months: Mostly B's or C's	<b>53.5%</b> <b>(771)</b>	n/a	50.6% (354)	56.2% (413)	44.9% (232)	60% (321)	56.1% (212)	61.5% (83)	52.3% (609)	58.1% (75)	-	-	-
Grades in last 12 months: Mostly D's or F's	<b>4%</b> <b>(58)</b>	n/a	2.6% (18)	5.4% (40)	3.9% (20)	5.4% (29)	2.4% (9)	11.1% (15)	3% (35)	5.4% (7)	-	-	-
Seldom or never feel that school work I am assigned is meaningful and important	<b>19.5%</b> <b>(296)</b>	<b>21.52%</b> <b>(406)</b>	16.5% (122)	22.4% (173)	16.7% (92)	19.4% (110)	23% (90)	17.6% (27)	19.7% (239)	20.4% (28)	12.1% (74)	22.7% (174)	50% (29)
Feel that courses taken in school are slightly or very dull	<b>27.4%</b> <b>(417)</b>	<b>27.05%</b> <b>(509)</b>	26.3% (195)	28.6% (221)	30% (165)	30% (170)	20.2% (79)	27% (41)	27.8% (338)	26.3% (36)	19% (116)	30.7% (235)	65.5% (38)
Feel that things being learned in school are only slightly important or not at all important	<b>17%</b> <b>(258)</b>	<b>16.92%</b> <b>(318)</b>	16.6% (122)	17.7% (136)	11.3% (62)	20.2% (114)	20.5% (80)	15.8% (24)	17.3% (209)	16.8% (23)	10.5% (64)	19.9% (153)	42.1% (24)
Seldom or never enjoy being in school	<b>21.9%</b> <b>(332)</b>	<b>20.24%</b> <b>(379)</b>	19.6% (144)	24% (186)	20.1% (111)	21.2% (119)	24.7% (97)	17.2% (26)	22.8% (277)	16.1% (22)	14% (85)	25.3% (194)	50% (28)
Almost always or often hate being in school	<b>34.5%</b> <b>(522)</b>	<b>30.21%</b> <b>(568)</b>	37% (272)	32.1% (248)	38.1% (210)	35.5% (199)	28.3% (111)	28.7% (43)	35.2% (427)	34.3% (47)	42.3% (257)	29.8% (228)	19.3% (11)
Seldom or never try to do my best in school	<b>5.5%</b> <b>(83)</b>	<b>6.23%</b> <b>(116)</b>	3.5% (26)	7.4% (57)	3.5% (19)	5.5% (31)	8.2% (32)	5.3% (8)	5.4% (65)	5.2% (7)	2.8% (17)	6.1% (47)	25% (14)
Skipped or cut one or more days of school in the last four weeks	<b>19%</b> <b>(287)</b>	<b>16.05%</b> <b>(301)</b>	17.9% (132)	20.1% (154)	15.3% (84)	17.5% (98)	26.7% (104)	34.4% (52)	16.5% (199)	24.8% (34)	11.4% (69)	22.2% (169)	53.6% (30)

Family Experiences	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Ever been physically harmed by parents	18.5% (274)	14.4% (269)	20% (145)	16.9% (127)	17% (92)	18.5% (100)	20.3% (79)	33.3% (49)	14.7% (175)	34.8% (46)	12.6% (75)	20.6% (154)	38.2% (21)
Ever been physically harmed by siblings	34.8% (518)	32.8% (608)	37.7% (275)	32% (241)	39.2% (213)	34.4% (188)	28.6% (111)	33.3% (49)	34% (407)	43.5% (57)	31.3% (187)	36.3% (272)	60.7% (34)
Ever been physically harmed by someone in home other than siblings or parents	8.8% (131)	7.4% (135)	8.6% (63)	8.8% (66)	7.8% (42)	9.5% (52)	9% (35)	15.1% (22)	7.4% (88)	14.5% (19)	5% (30)	9.9% (74)	28.6% (16)
Ever been physically harmed by anyone in home	49.3% (775)	n/a	48% (366)	50.6% (406)	46.4% (261)	47.3% (283)	55.4% (222)	53.4% (86)	47.8% (597)	55.8% (82)	42.7% (262)	54.1% (417)	79.3% (46)
People in my family often insult or yell at each other	41% (588)	36.1% (640)	43.3% (302)	39.1% (285)	39% (203)	42.9% (225)	40.7% (154)	48.3% (70)	39.3% (453)	50% (62)	31.7% (183)	46% (332)	55.6% (30)
We argue about the same things in my family over and over again	45% (665)	n/a	51.9% (375)	38.5% (288)	40.8% (221)	44.9% (243)	50.9% (195)	50.7% (75)	44% (522)	47.7% (62)	39.1% (233)	48.5% (361)	59.3% (32)
People in my family have serious arguments	31.3% (457)	n/a	34.4% (245)	28.3% (210)	28% (149)	32.4% (173)	33.1% (127)	39.3% (57)	29.8% (349)	37.1% (49)	25% (148)	34.4% (254)	42.3% (22)
My parents ask if I have gotten my homework done	83% (1231)	83.1% (1548)	80.5% (586)	85.3% (639)	91.7% (498)	81.7% (443)	71.9% (279)	80.3% (118)	83.3% (993)	83.8% (109)	83.6% (498)	83.8% (627)	64.3% (36)
My parents want me to call if I am going to be late getting home	91.1% (1354)	91.2% (1694)	93% (679)	89.1% (668)	92.9% (509)	90.4% (490)	89.1% (344)	86.3% (126)	91.8% (1098)	90.1% (118)	93% (556)	91.5% (686)	78.2% (43)
When not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with	86.1% (1275)	87.1% (1617)	90.5% (655)	81.8% (613)	91.2% (495)	86% (462)	79.1% (307)	82.9% (121)	86.7% (1031)	84.6% (110)	91.3% (544)	84.2% (628)	63.6% (35)
The rules in my family are clear	85.8% (1274)	87.5% (1622)	86.1% (627)	85.3% (640)	89.8% (491)	85% (460)	81% (312)	80.7% (117)	86.8% (1035)	83.3% (110)	91.1% (545)	83% (620)	70.9% (39)
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug abuse	83.4% (1232)	n/a	83.6% (605)	83.4% (622)	91.1% (492)	82.2% (444)	74.6% (288)	78.6% (114)	83.8% (995)	84.8% (112)	89.7% (532)	80% (597)	65.5% (36)
My parents would know if I did not come home on time	83.5% (1236)	n/a	85.2% (618)	81.7% (612)	89.3% (485)	84.6% (455)	73.9% (286)	75.4% (107)	84.2% (1003)	85.6% (113)	87.7% (522)	81.2% (608)	64.2% (34)
My parents would catch me if I drank alcohol without their permission	53.9% (796)	58.8% (1089)	55.2% (399)	52.7% (393)	73.6% (396)	50.5% (272)	31.2% (121)	47.9% (69)	54.6% (650)	51.6% (66)	64.2% (382)	47.9% (357)	24.1% (13)
My parents would catch me if I skipped school	80.2% (1184)	80.4% (1489)	82.8% (599)	77.9% (581)	86.5% (466)	80.8% (437)	70.8% (272)	66.4% (97)	82.4% (979)	77.3% (99)	84.8% (504)	77.8% (581)	61.5% (32)
My parents would catch me if I carried a handgun without their permission	82.8% (1222)	82.9% (1537)	89.6% (652)	76.2% (565)	90.6% (490)	81.3% (436)	73.9% (286)	72.4% (105)	84.8% (1007)	76.3% (100)	87.9% (521)	81.3% (606)	59.3% (32)
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them	74.9% (1105)	73.2% (1335)	73.8% (534)	76.3% (568)	81% (435)	73.4% (398)	68.3% (263)	70.6% (101)	76% (904)	70.2% (92)	82.1% (486)	72.1% (539)	37.7% (20)
My parents ask me what I think before making family decisions affecting me	64.2% (945)	65% (1183)	62% (449)	66.5% (492)	68.1% (365)	63.7% (344)	59.6% (229)	59.9% (85)	64.6% (768)	63.6% (82)	73.4% (434)	60.4% (449)	30.9% (17)
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help	75.9% (1116)	75.6% (1372)	74.1% (534)	77.9% (578)	79.9% (428)	74.9% (403)	72.2% (278)	68.8% (97)	77.4% (919)	70% (91)	82.9% (488)	72.8% (543)	49.1% (27)

Community Experience	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Not involved in activities in the community	<b>43.7%</b> <b>(639)</b>	<b>36.4%</b> <b>(662)</b>	42.7% (307)	44.6% (328)	38.3% (204)	45.7% (242)	48.8% (189)	58.6% (85)	40.8% (477)	54.5% (73)	29.6% (174)	51% (374)	69.8% (37)
Not involved in activities in the community because there is no opportunity	<b>5.5%</b> <b>(34)</b>	<b>2.6%</b> <b>(39)</b>	6.8% (20)	4.4% (14)	9.6% (19)	5.1% (12)	1.6% (3)	5% (4)	6% (28)	2.9% (2)	4% (7)	6.3% (23)	2.9% (1)
Not involved in activities in the community because no one has asked	<b>8.4%</b> <b>(52)</b>	<b>4%</b> <b>(59)</b>	11.5% (34)	5.6% (18)	12.1% (24)	8.1% (19)	4.9% (9)	11.3% (9)	7.1% (33)	14.7% (10)	4.6% (8)	10.2% (37)	2.9% (1)
Not involved in activities in the community because they are boring	<b>27.3%</b> <b>(169)</b>	<b>11.4%</b> <b>(169)</b>	20.7% (61)	33.1% (106)	21.7% (43)	29.1% (68)	31.1% (57)	22.5% (18)	28.6% (134)	23.5% (16)	26% (45)	26.6% (97)	45.7% (16)
Not involved in activities in the community because I do not have enough time	<b>26%</b> <b>(161)</b>	<b>15.1%</b> <b>(224)</b>	28.5% (84)	24.1% (77)	22.2% (44)	21.4% (50)	35.5% (65)	22.5% (18)	26.9% (126)	23.5% (16)	39.9% (69)	21.7% (79)	14.3% (5)
<b>The following statements describe my neighborhood:</b>													
Crime and or drug selling	<b>15.2%</b> <b>(223)</b>	<b>15.2%</b> <b>(275)</b>	16% (115)	14.5% (107)	9.3% (50)	18.3% (97)	19.4% (75)	31.5% (46)	12.6% (148)	22.3% (29)	9.4% (55)	16.7% (123)	46.3% (25)
Fights	<b>16.5%</b> <b>(242)</b>	<b>19.1%</b> <b>(345)</b>	15.7% (113)	17.2% (127)	14.8% (79)	18.2% (97)	16.8% (65)	29.9% (44)	14.1% (165)	24.4% (32)	10.1% (59)	19.2% (141)	38.9% (21)
Lots of empty or abandoned buildings	<b>6.4%</b> <b>(94)</b>	<b>4.8%</b> <b>(76)</b>	5.7% (41)	7% (52)	5.6% (30)	7.7% (41)	6% (23)	8.8% (13)	5.7% (67)	9.9% (13)	4.3% (25)	6.9% (51)	16.7% (9)
Lots of graffiti	<b>6.2%</b> <b>(91)</b>	<b>5.3%</b> <b>(95)</b>	5.7% (41)	6.8% (50)	4.9% (26)	7.9% (42)	5.7% (22)	13.2% (19)	5% (59)	9.9% (13)	3.1% (18)	7.2% (53)	20.4% (11)
I feel safe in my neighborhood	<b>93.8%</b> <b>(1376)</b>	<b>92.1%</b> <b>(1666)</b>	95.3% (687)	92.6% (684)	94.1% (507)	91.5% (486)	96.4% (373)	85.6% (125)	94.9% (1119)	93.1% (121)	94.4% (556)	94% (692)	82.4% (42)

Sexual Behavior*	Total	Total	2007 by Gender		2007 by Grade Level			2007 by Race/Ethnicity			2007 by Grades		
	2007	2005	F	M	8th	10th	12th	Hispanic	White	Other	A	B or C	D or F
Ever had vaginal sexual intercourse	<b>30.8%</b> <b>(136)</b>	n/a	33.7% (70)	28% (65)	5.6% (7)	29.8% (56)	56.6% (73)	60% (21)	27.2% (103)	40.7% (11)	18.3% (36)	38.4% (81)	71.4% (10)
Had vaginal sexual intercourse before age 14 (among those who ever had vaginal sexual intercourse)	<b>30.9%</b> <b>(42)</b>	n/a	27.1% (19)	35.4% (23)	100% (7)	41.1% (23)	16.4% (12)	38.1% (8)	27.2% (28)	45.5% (5)	22.2% (8)	30.9% (25)	60% (6)
Had vaginal sexual intercourse before age 14 (among all students)	<b>9.5%</b> <b>(42)</b>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Ever had oral sex	<b>31.2%</b> <b>(138)</b>	n/a	32.1% (67)	30.3% (70)	4.8% (6)	31.6% (59)	56.6% (73)	42.9% (15)	29.2% (110)	44.4% (12)	19.1% (38)	38.8% (81)	78.6% (11)
Had oral sex before age 14 (among those who ever had oral sex)	<b>29%</b> <b>(40)</b>	n/a	23.9% (16)	34.3% (24)	100% (6)	28.8% (17)	23.3% (17)	40% (6)	28.2% (31)	25% (3)	18.4% (7)	28.4% (23)	45.5% (5)
Ever had vaginal or oral sex	<b>36.1%</b> <b>(159)</b>	n/a	39.4% (82)	32.9% (76)	7.2% (9)	36.4% (68)	63.6% (82)	60% (21)	32.9% (124)	48.1% (13)	22.8% (45)	44.3% (93)	85.7% (12)
Had sexual intercourse with four or more people (among those who have ever had sexual intercourse)	<b>32.6%</b> <b>(44)</b>	n/a	31.4% (22)	33.8% (22)	28.6% (2)	25% (14)	38.3% (28)	38.1% (8)	33% (34)	18.2% (2)	38.9% (14)	23.5% (19)	40% (4)
Had sexual intercourse with four or more people (among all students)	<b>10%</b> <b>(44)</b>	n/a	10.7% (22)	9.5% (22)	1.6% (2)	7.5% (14)	21.7% (28)	24.2% (8)	9.1% (34)	6.9% (2)	7.1% (14)	9.1% (19)	30.8% (4)
Had sexual intercourse in the past three months (among those who have ever had sex)	<b>73.1%</b> <b>(98)</b>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse (among students who reported sex in the last three months)	<b>46.7%</b> <b>(35)</b>	n/a	50% (19)	43.2% (16)	0% (0)	50% (15)	46.5% (20)	54.5% (6)	44.8% (26)	40% (2)	27.8% (5)	51.2% (21)	50% (4)
Did not use a condom during last sexual intercourse (among students who reported sex in the last three months)	<b>34.7%</b> <b>(26)</b>	n/a	39.5% (15)	29.7% (11)	0% (0)	33.3% (10)	37.2% (16)	18.2% (2)	34.5% (20)	80% (4)	33.3% (6)	36.6% (15)	37.5% (3)
Used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy during last sexual intercourse (among students who reported sex in the last three months)	<b>48.3%</b> <b>(14)</b>	n/a	42.9% (6)	53.3% (8)	0% (0)	35.7% (5)	60% (9)	50% (2)	50% (11)	50% (1)	50% (2)	58.8% (10)	16.7% (1)

\*Sexual behavior questions were only administered to consenting schools, so the total number of individuals responding (n=442) to these questions is substantially smaller.

## SECTION SIX: GRAPHS

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The Ottawa County YAS sampled 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> graders, whereas the equivalent questions from the national and state surveys were administered to 9<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, 11<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> graders. As a result, YAS data cannot be directly compared to state and national data. This geographically diverse data is graphed together in order to give the reader a general sense of the behavior prevalence at the state and national levels. For most behaviors (i.e. sexual initiation, drug use, etc) the Ottawa County YAS probably underestimates the prevalence compared to the state and national surveys because the average age of students is younger in the Ottawa County YAS.

### Violence & Safety Graphs

- Page 31- Never or rarely wears seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else
- Page 31- Rode in a vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days
- Page 32- Carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club in past 30 days
- Page 32- In a physical fight during the past 12 months
- Page 33- Did not go to school because of concerns about safety at school or on the way to school in past 30 days
- Page 33- Attempted suicide one or more times in the last 12 months

### Alcohol, Tobacco & Other Drugs Graphs

- Page 34- Smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days
- Page 34- Used smokeless tobacco on one or more of the past 30 days
- Page 35- Ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)
- Page 35- Had one or more drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days
- Page 36- Had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row (w/in a couple of hours) on one or more of the past 30 days
- Page 36- Ever tried marijuana
- Page 37- Ever tried cocaine
- Page 37- Ever tried methamphetamines
- Page 38- Ever used inhalants
- Page 38- Ottawa County alcohol and drug use: Ever and current
- Page 39- Ottawa County alcohol and drug use: Initiation before age 13

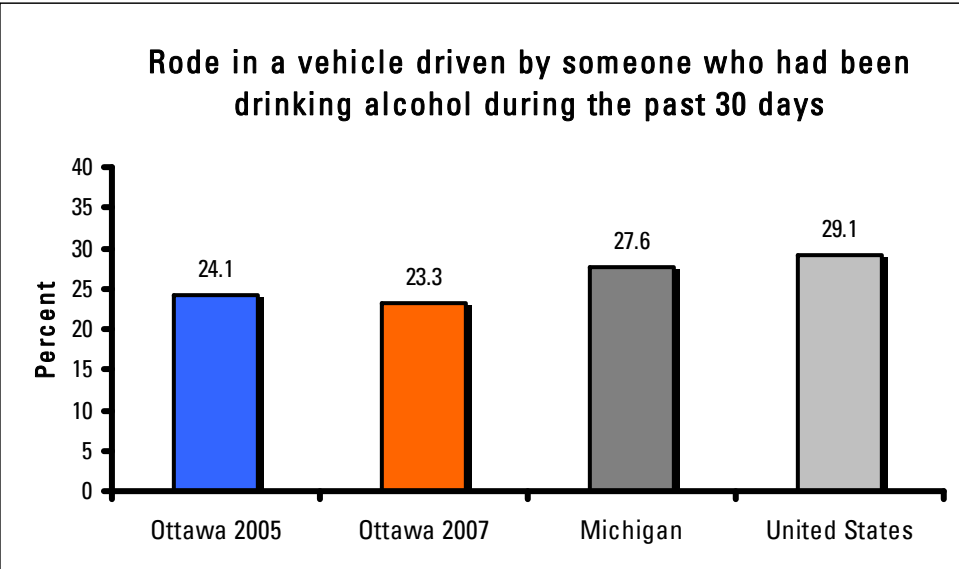
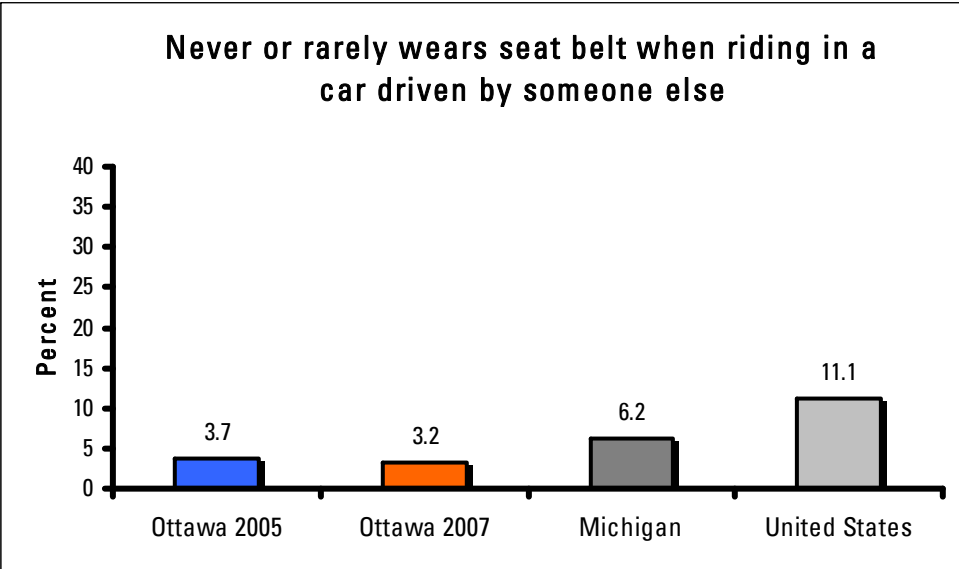
### Nutrition & Physical Activity Graphs

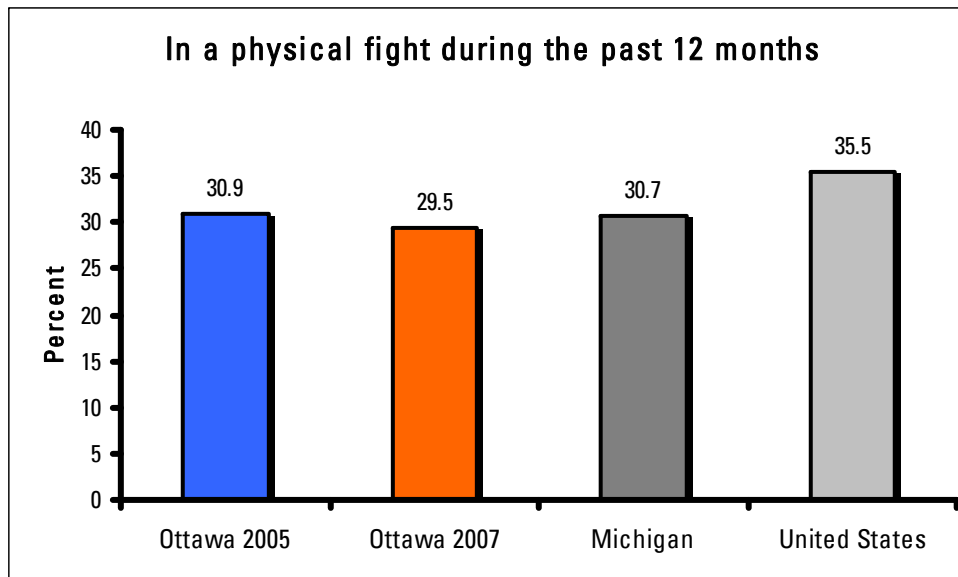
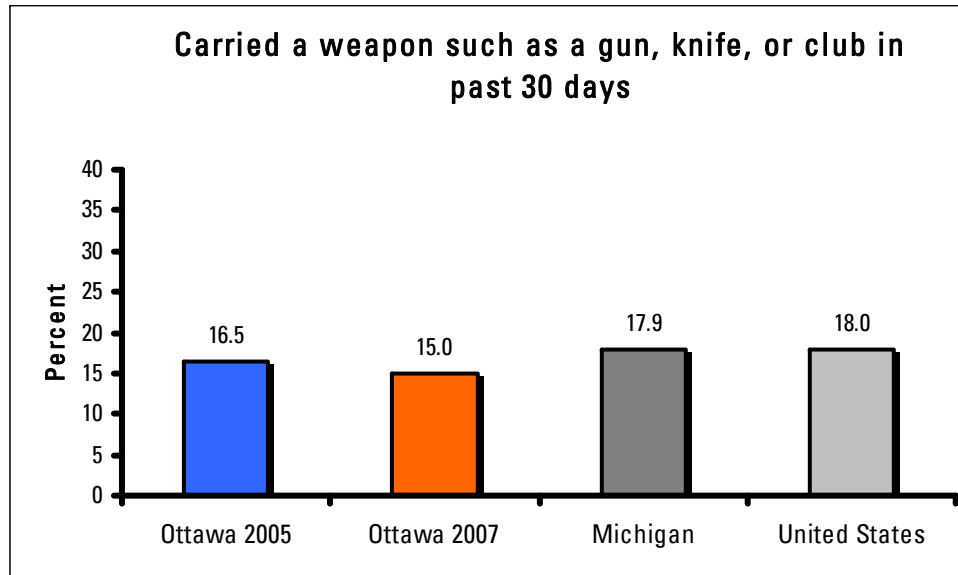
- Page 39- Did not attend physical education classes daily
- Page 40- Eat less than five servings of fruits and vegetables on an average day
- Page 40- Students who are overweight

### Sexual Behavior Graphs\*

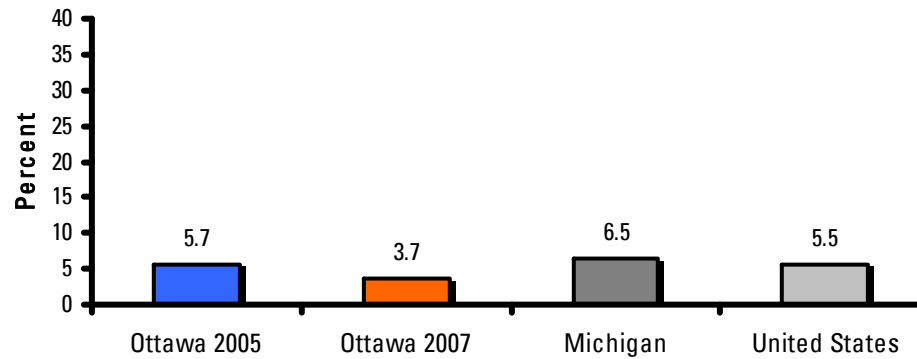
- Page 41- Ever had sexual intercourse
- Page 41- Had sexual intercourse in the last three months (among those who ever had sex)
- Page 42- Had sexual intercourse with four or more people (among all students)
- Page 42- Did not use a condom during last sexual intercourse (among students who reported sex in the last three months)

\*Sexual behavior questions were only administered to consenting schools, so the total number of individuals responding (n=442) to these questions is substantially smaller.

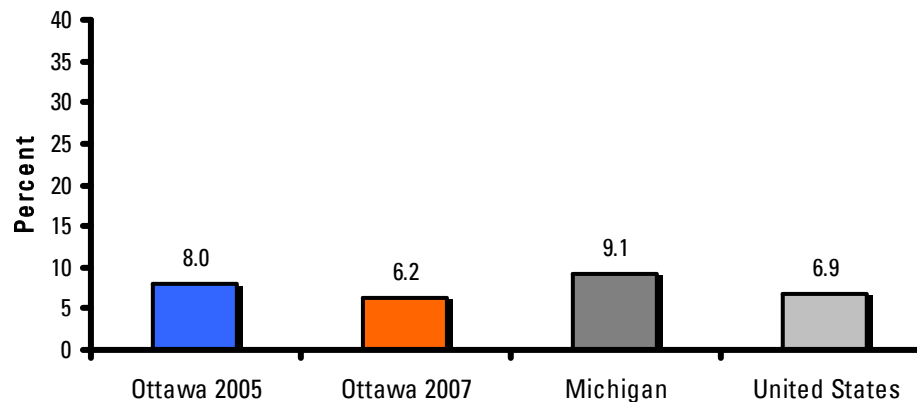


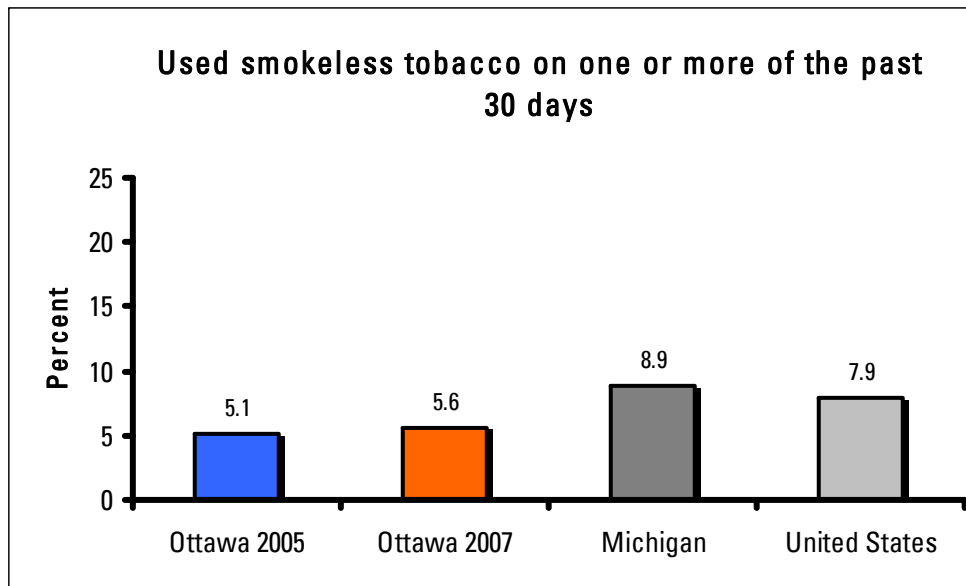
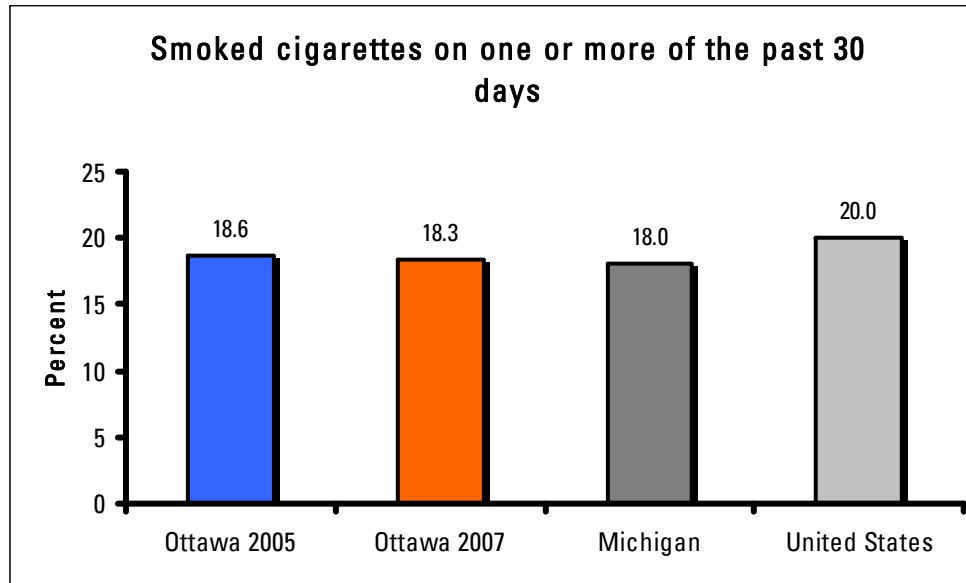


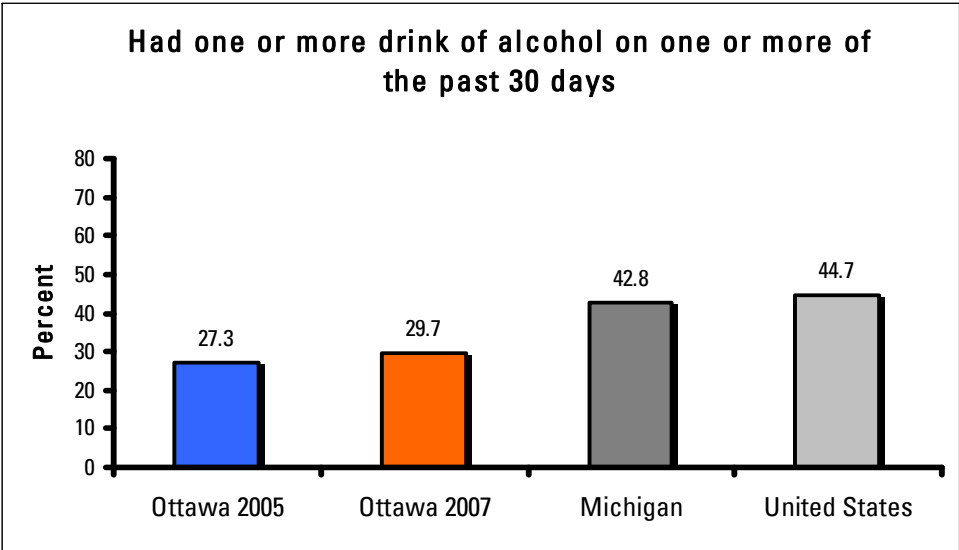
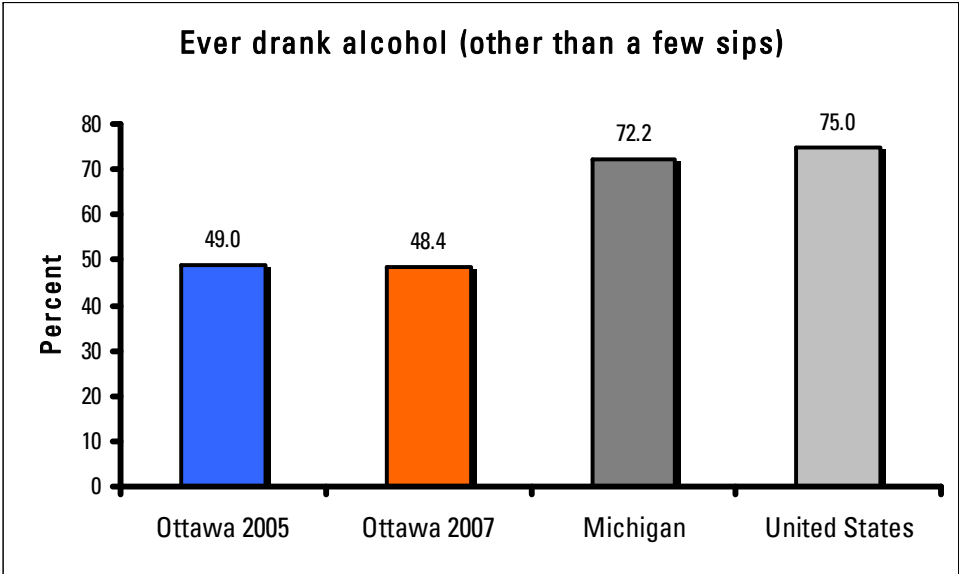
**Did not go to school because of concerns about safety at school or on the way to school in past 30 days**

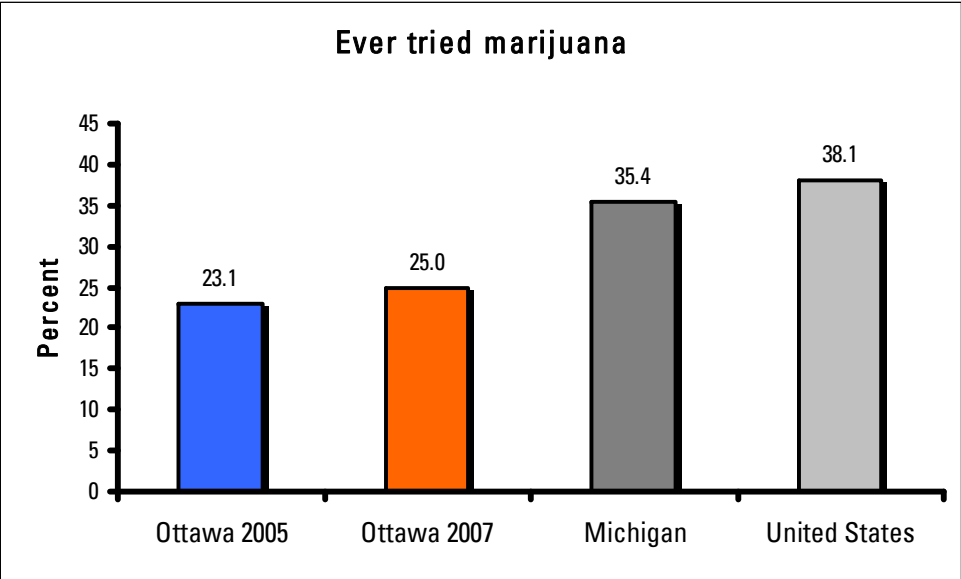
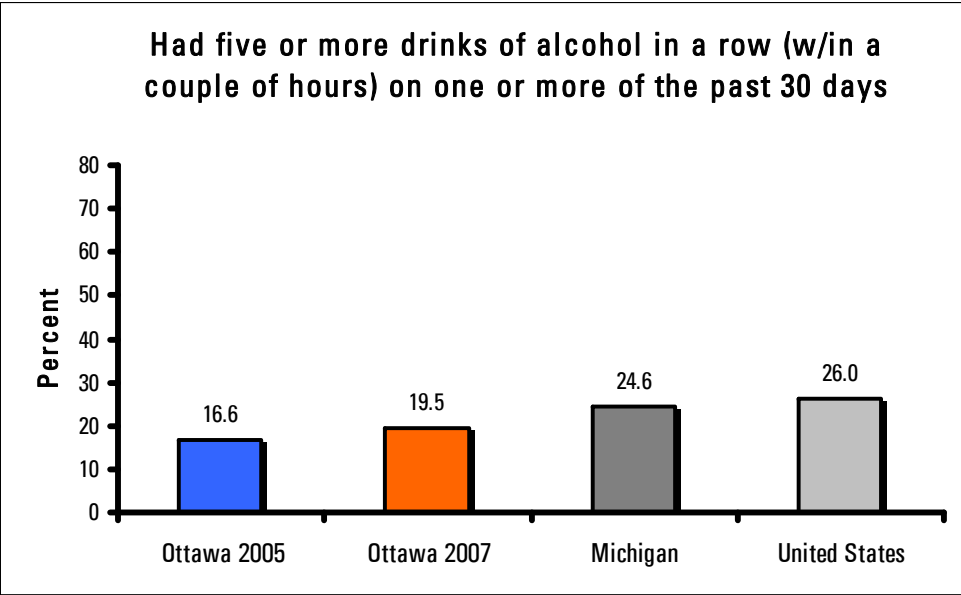


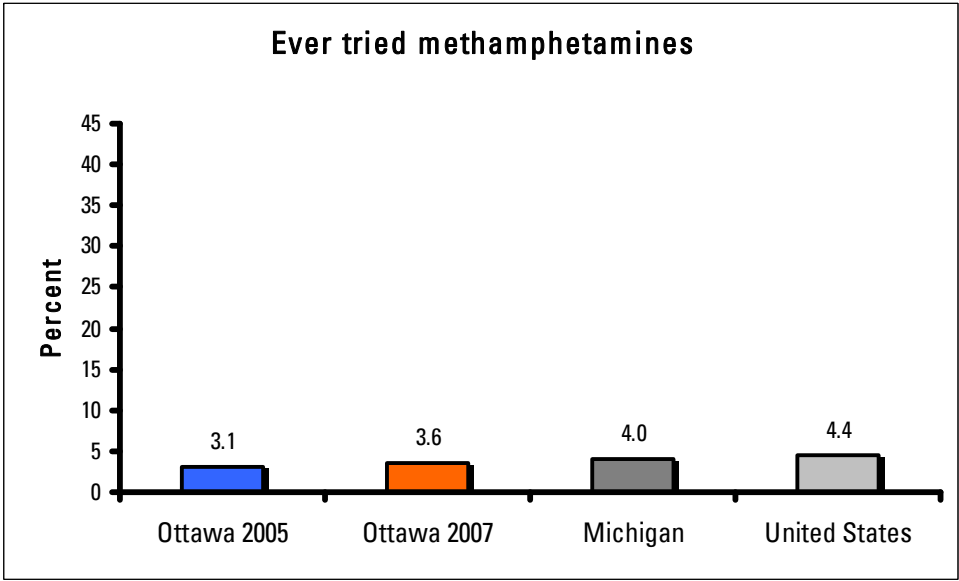
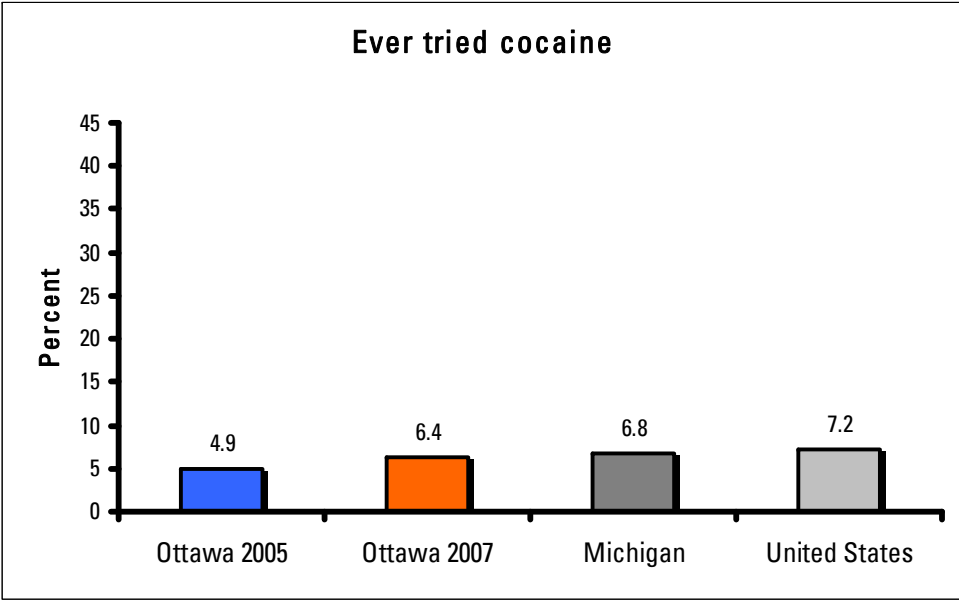
**Attempted suicide one or more times in the last 12 months**

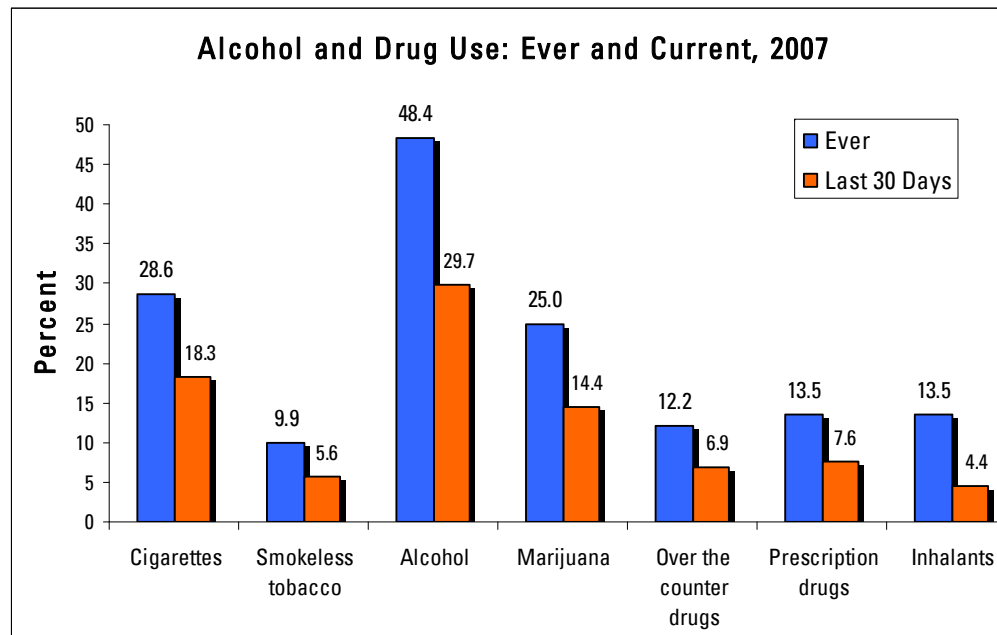
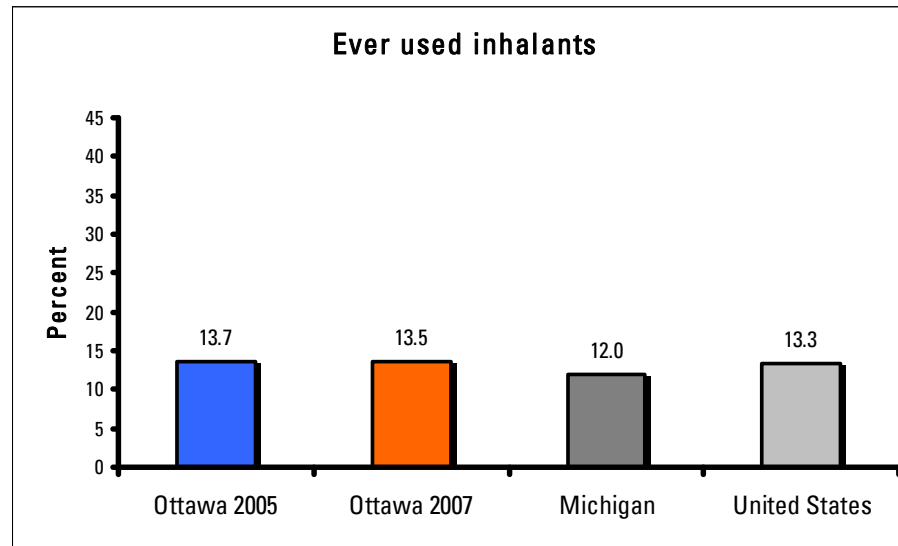


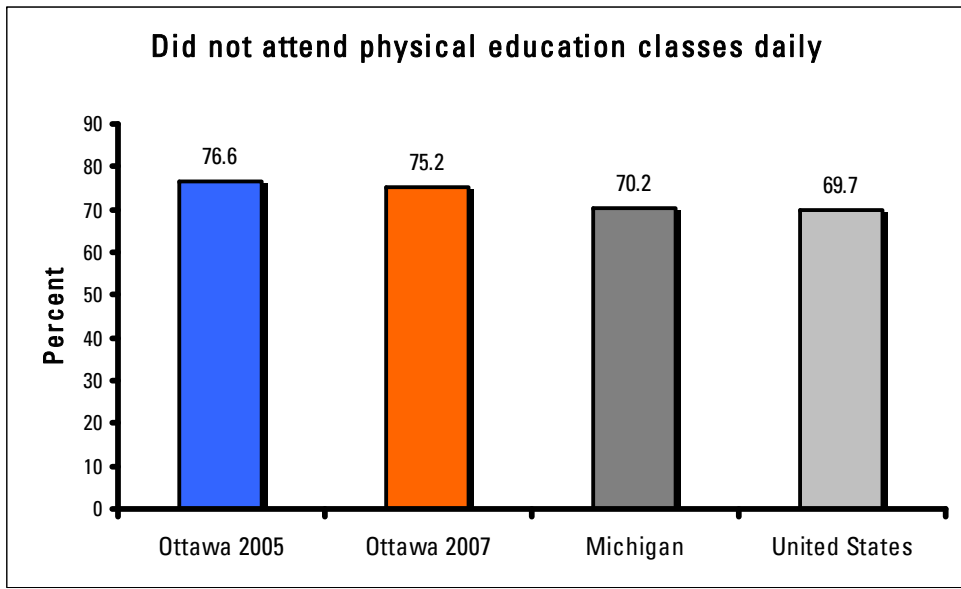
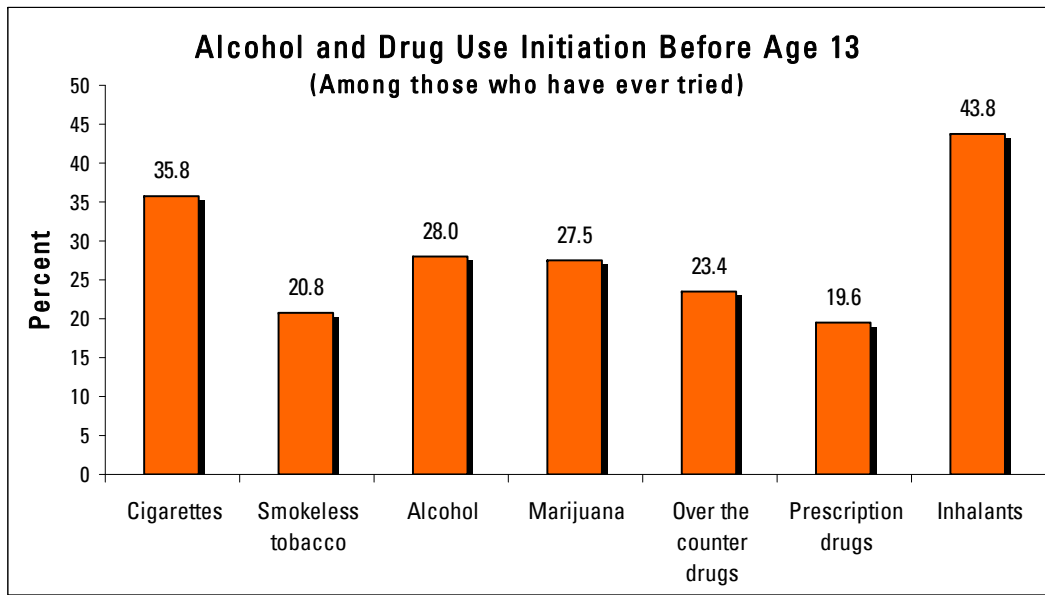


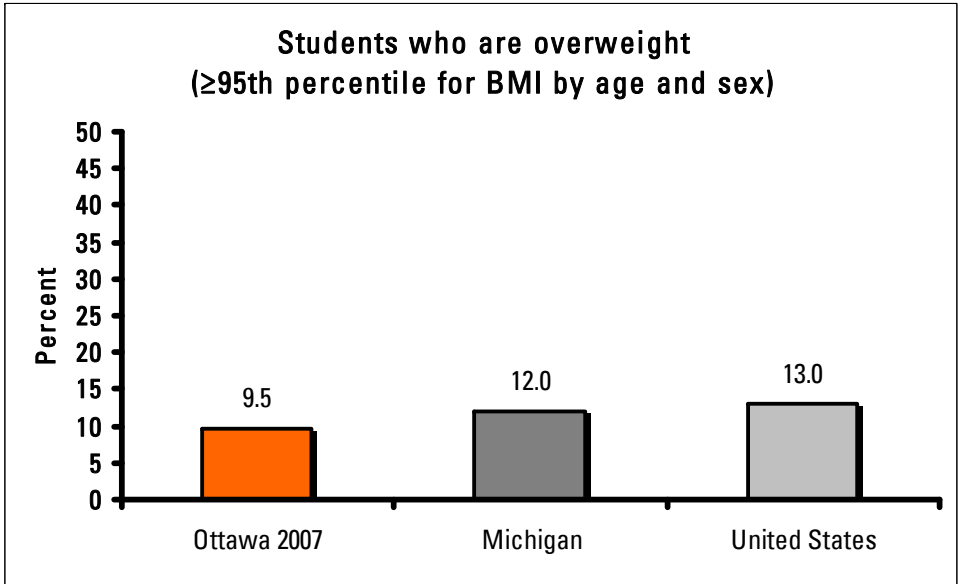
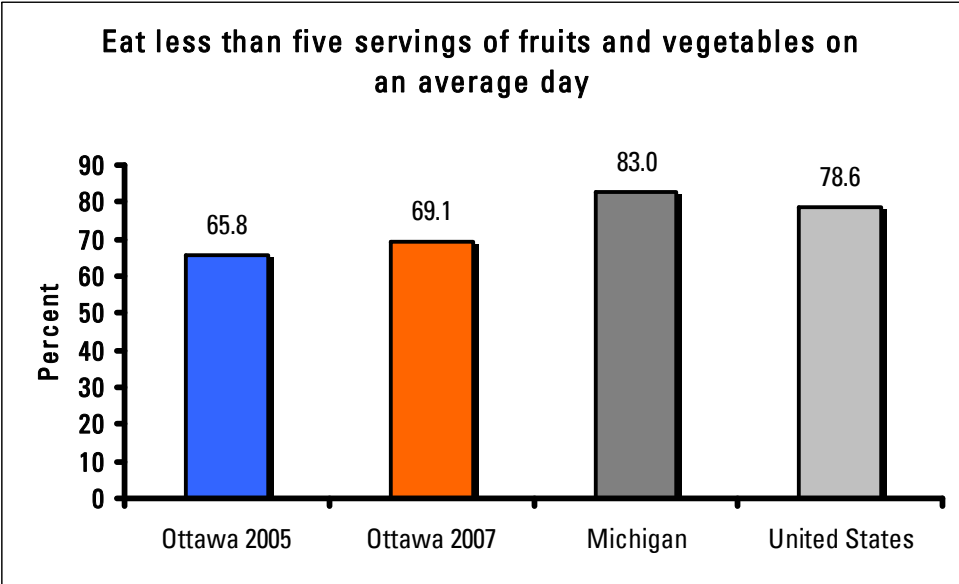


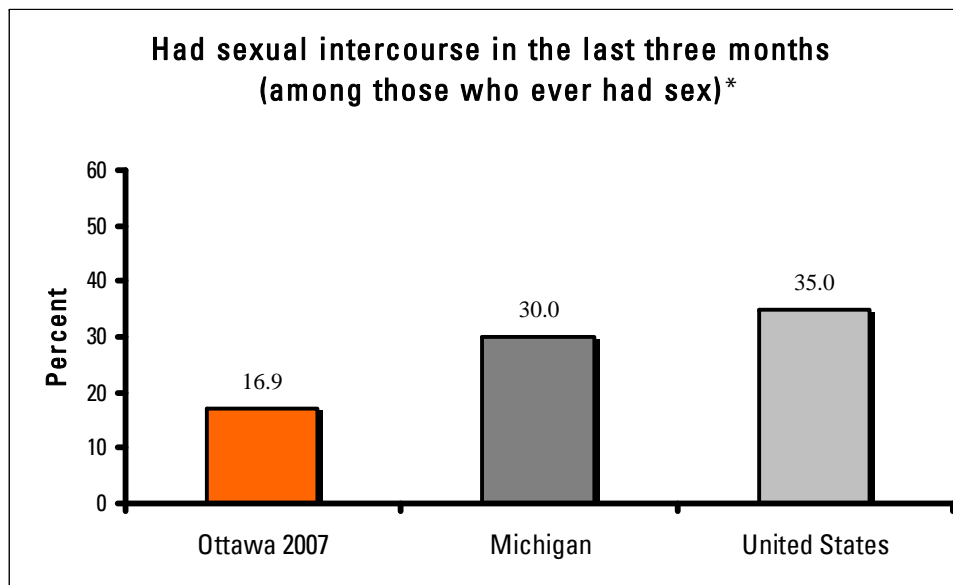
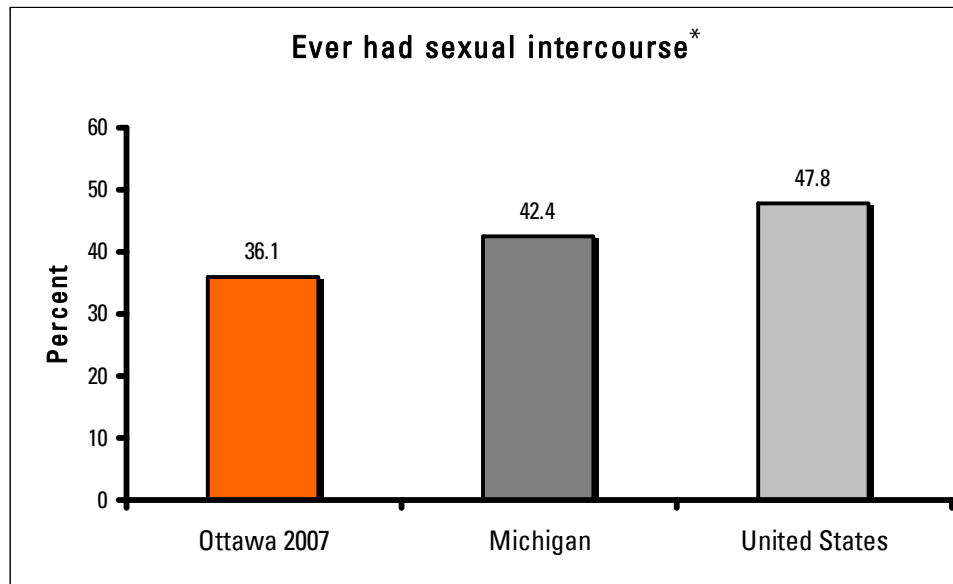




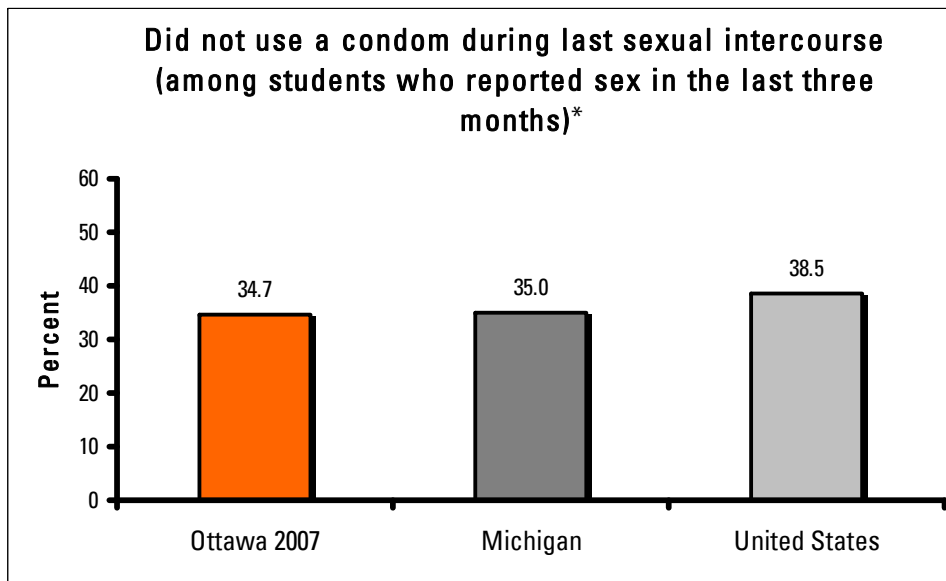
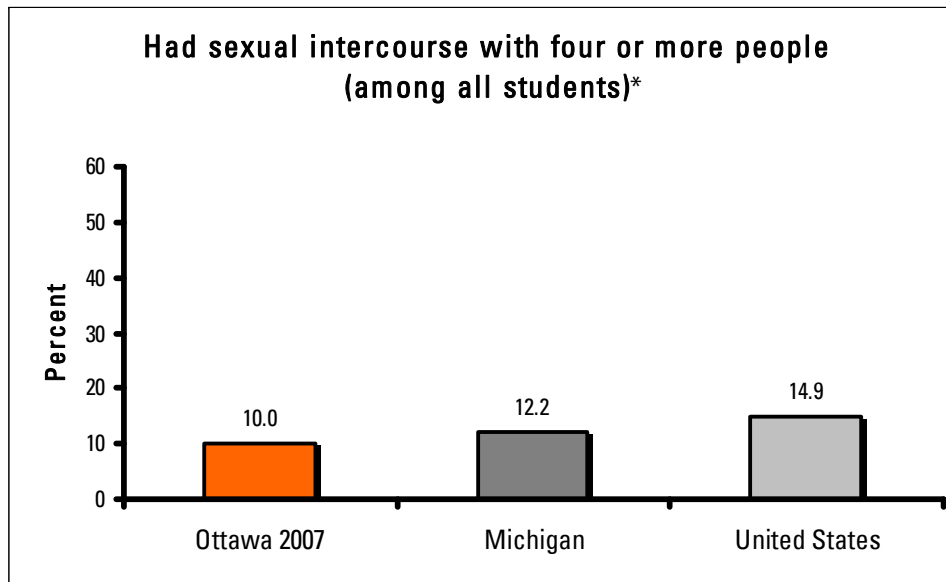








\*Sexual behavior questions were only administered to consenting schools, so the total number of individuals responding (n=442) to these questions is substantially smaller.



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## APPENDIX: Ottawa County Youth Assessment Survey Questions

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This survey is about health behavior. It has been developed so you can tell us what you do that may affect your health. The information you give will be used to develop better health education. DO NOT write your name on this survey. The answers you give will be kept private. No one will know what you write. Answer the questions based on what you really do. Completing the survey is voluntary. Whether or not you answer the questions will not affect your grade in this class. If you are not comfortable answering a question, just leave it blank. The questions that ask about your background will be used only to describe the types of students completing this survey. The information will not be used to find out your name. No names will ever be reported. Make sure to read every question. Fill in the ovals completely. When you are finished, follow the instructions of the person giving you the survey. *Thank you very much for your help.*

1. How old are you?
  - 1 time
  - 2 or 3 times
  - 4 or 5 times
  - 6 or more times
2. What is your gender?
3. In what grade are you?
  - 8th grade
  - 10th grade
  - 12th grade
4. How do you describe yourself? (*Select one or more responses*)
  - American Indian or Alaska Native
  - Asian
  - Black or African American
  - Hispanic or Latino
  - Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
  - White
5. How tall are you without your shoes on?
6. How much do you weigh without your shoes on?
  - Pounds
7. *When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?*
  - I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months
  - Never
  - Rarely
  - Sometimes
  - Most of the time
  - Always
8. How often do you wear a seat belt when *riding in a car*?
  - Never
  - Rarely
  - Sometimes
  - Most of the time
  - Always
- 9a. During the past 30 days, how many times (if any) did you *ride* in a car or other vehicle *driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol*?
  - 0 times
- 9b. During the past 30 days, how many times (if any) did you *drive* a car or other vehicle *when you had been drinking alcohol*?
  - I don't drive
  - 0 times
  - 1 time
  - 2 or 3 times
  - 4 or 5 times
  - 6 or more times
10. During the past 30 days, on how many days (if any) did you carry a *weapon* such as a gun, knife, or club?
  - 0 days
  - 1 day
  - 2 or 3 days
  - 4 or 5 days
  - 6 or more days
11. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?
  - Very hard
  - Sort of hard
  - Sort of easy
  - Very easy
12. During the past 30 days, on how many days (if any) did you *not* go to school because you felt unsafe?
  - 0 days
  - 1 day
  - 2 or 3 days
  - 4 or 5 days
  - 6 or more days
13. During the past 12 months, how many times (if any) has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club?
  - 0 times

- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

14. During the past 12 months, how many times (if any) has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property such as your car, clothing, or books?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

15. During the past 12 months, how many times (if any) were you in a physical fight?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

16. Have you ever belonged to an organized gang?

- Yes
- No

17. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

- Yes
- No

18. Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse?

- Yes
- No

The next 2 questions ask about sad feelings and attempted suicide. Sometimes people feel so depressed about the future that they may consider attempting suicide, which is, taking some action to end one's own life.

19. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for *two weeks or more in a row* that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes
- No

20. During the past 12 months, how many times (if any) did you attempt suicide?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or more times

21. Have you ever ran away or been "kicked out" of your home?

- Yes
- No

22. At any time in the past 12 months has your family lived in a car, abandoned building, park, emergency shelter or transitional housing unit?

- Yes
- No

23. If you have ever smoked a cigarette, how old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?

- I have never smoked a whole cigarette
- 8 years old or younger
- 9 or 10 years old
- 11 or 12 years old
- 13 or 14 years old
- 15 or 16 years old
- 17 years old or older

24. During the past 30 days, on how many days (if any) did you smoke cigarettes?

- 0 days
- 1 or 2 days
- 3 to 5 days
- 6 to 9 days
- 10 to 19 days
- 20 to 29 days
- All 30 days

25. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

- Very hard
- Sort of hard
- Sort of easy
- Very easy

26. In the past year, have you ever:

- Bought cigarettes from a grocery store?
- Yes
- No
- Bought cigarettes from a gas station, convenience store, or discount store?
- Yes
- No
- Bought cigarettes from a vending machine?
- Yes
- No
- Bought cigarettes online?
- Yes
- No
- Given money to a legal age (18+) person to buy cigarettes for you?
- Yes
- No
- Stolen cigarettes from a store?
- Yes
- No
- Taken cigarettes from your home or a friend's home without permission?
- Yes
- No
- Been given cigarettes by your parents or a friend's parents?
- Yes
- No
- Been given cigarettes by an underage friend?
- Yes
- No

Been given cigarettes by a legal aged (18+) person?

Yes No

27. During the past 12 months, did you ever try *to quit* smoking cigarettes?

I have not smoked during the past 12 months

Yes

No

28. If you have ever tried smokeless tobacco, how old were you when you first tried smokeless tobacco?

I have never tried smokeless tobacco

8 years old or younger

9 or 10 years old

11 or 12 years old

13 or 14 years old

15 or 16 years old

17 years old or older

29. During the past 30 days, on how many days (if any) did you use *chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip*, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

0 days

1 or 2 days

3 to 5 days

6 to 9 days

10 to 19 days

20 to 29 days

All 30 days

30. During the past 30 days, on how many days (if any) did you smoke *cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars*?

0 days

1 or 2 days

3 to 5 days

6 to 9 days

10 to 19 days

20 to 29 days

All 30 days

The next 5 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. One drink is equal to:

One 12 oz. beer (5% alcohol) ,One 5 oz. glass of wine (12% alcohol) ,1.5 oz. of distilled spirits (40% or 80 proof)



31. If you have ever drank alcohol, how old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips

8 years old or younger

9 or 10 years old

11 or 12 years old

13 or 14 years old

15 or 16 years old

17 years old or older

32. During the past 30 days, on how many days (if any), did you have at least one drink of alcohol?

0 days

1 day

2 days

3 to 5 days

6 to 9 days

10 to 19 days

20 to 29 days

All 30 days

33. During the past 30 days, on how many days (if any) did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

0 days

1 day

2 days

3 to 5 days

6 to 9 days

10 to 19 days

20 to 29 days

All 30 days

34. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Very hard

Sort of hard

Sort of easy

Very easy

35. In the past year, have you:

Bought alcohol from a store?

Yes No

Bought alcohol from a restaurant or bar?

Yes No

Bought alcohol online?

Yes No

Given money to a legal age (21+) friend or family member to buy alcohol for you?

Yes No

Stolen alcohol from a store?

Yes No

Taken alcohol from your home or a friend's home without permission?

Yes No

Been given alcohol by your parents or a friend's parents?

Yes No

Been given alcohol by an underage friend?

Yes No

Been given alcohol by a legal aged (21+) person?

Yes No

Attended a party where alcohol was available?

Yes No

The next 3 questions ask about marijuana use. Marijuana also is called grass, pot or weed.

36. If you have ever tried marijuana, how old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?

I have never tried marijuana

8 years old or younger

9 or 10 years old

11 or 12 years old

13 or 14 years old

15 or 16 years old

17 years old or older

37. During the past 30 days, how many times (if any) did you use marijuana?

0 times

1 or 2 times

3 to 9 times

10 to 19 times

20 to 39 times

40 or more times

38. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Very hard

Sort of hard

Sort of easy

Very easy

The next 6 questions ask about *over the counter drugs* (for example cold medicine or others that can be bought at a drug store) or *prescription drugs* (drugs that are not prescribed for you and taken only for the experience or feeling that it caused).

39. If you have ever tried *over the counter drugs* only for the experience or feeling that it caused, how old were you when you first took them?

I have never taken *over the counter drugs* to get high

8 years old or younger

9 or 10 years old

11 or 12 years old

13 or 14 years old

15 or 16 years old

17 years old or older

40. During the past 30 days, how many times (if any) did you use an *over the counter drug* only for the experience or feeling that it caused?

0 times

1 or 2 times

3 to 9 times

10 to 19 times

20 to 39 times

40 or more times

41. If you have ever tried *prescription drugs* that were not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling that it caused, how old were you when you first took them? I have never taken *prescription drugs* that were not prescribed for me.

8 years old or younger

9 or 10 years old

11 or 12 years old

13 or 14 years old

15 or 16 years old

17 years old or older

42. During the past 30 days, how many times (if any) did you use *prescription drugs* that were not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling that it caused?

0 times

1 or 2 times

3 to 9 times

10 to 19 times

20 to 39 times

40 or more times

43. Have you ever:

Taken prescription drugs from your home?

Yes No

Taken prescription drugs from your grandparents?

Yes No

Taken prescription drugs from a friend?

Yes No

Taken prescription drugs from a friend's home?

Yes No

Bought prescription drugs from a friend/peer?

Yes No

Bought prescription drugs from the internet?

Yes No

Attended a party where prescription drugs were available?  
Yes No

44. Have you ever:

Taken over the counter drugs from your home?

Yes No

Taken over the counter drugs from your grandparents?

Yes No

Taken over the counter drugs from a friend?

Yes No

Taken over the counter drugs from a friend's home?

Yes No

Bought over the counter drugs from a friend/peer?

Yes No

Bought over the counter drugs from the internet?

Yes No

Bought over the counter drugs from a store?

Yes No

Stole over the counter drugs from the store?

Yes No

Attended a party where over the counter drugs were available?

Yes No

45. If you have ever tried cocaine, how old were you the first time you tried it, in any form including powder, crack or freebase?

I have never tried cocaine

8 years old or younger

9 or 10 years old

11 or 12 years old

13 or 14 years old

15 or 16 years old

17 years old or older

46. During the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) did you use *any* form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

0 occasions

1 or 2 occasions

3 to 9 occasions

10 to 19 occasions

20 to 39 occasions

40 or more occasions

47. If you have ever tried inhalants, how old were you the first time you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays for kicks or to get high?

I have never tried inhalants

8 years old or younger

9 or 10 years old

11 or 12 years old

13 or 14 years old

15 or 16 years old

17 years old or older

48. On how many occasions during the last 30 days (if any) have you sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?

0 occasions

1-2 occasions

3-5 occasions

6-9 occasions

10-19 occasions

20-39 occasions

40 or more

49. If you have ever tried heroin, how old were you the first time you tried heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?

I have never tried heroin

8 years old or younger

9 or 10 years old

11 or 12 years old

13 or 14 years old

15 or 16 years old

17 years old or older

50. If you have ever tried methamphetamines, how old were you when you first tried *methamphetamines* (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?

I have never tried methamphetamines

8 years old or younger

9 or 10 years old

11 or 12 years old

13 or 14 years old

15 or 16 years old

17 years old or older

51. On how many occasions during the last 30 days (if any) have you used methamphetamines (crystal, crank, ice, chalk, fire, glass)?

0 occasions

1-2 occasions

3-5 occasions

6-9 occasions

10-19 occasions

20-39 occasions

40 or more

52. If you have ever tried amphetamines (uppers, Ritalin, crosstaps, speed), without a doctor telling you to take them, how old were you when you first used amphetamines on your own?

I have never tried amphetamines  
8 years old or younger  
9 or 10 years old  
11 or 12 years old  
13 or 14 years old  
15 or 16 years old  
17 years old or older

53. On how many occasions in the last 30 days (if any) have you taken amphetamines (uppers, Ritalin, crosstaps, speed), without a doctor telling you to take them?  
0 occasions  
1-2 occasions  
3-5 occasions  
6-9 occasions  
10-19 occasions  
20-39 occasions  
40 or more

54. If you have ever tried ecstasy, how old were you when you first tried *ecstasy* (also called E, MDMA)?  
I have never tried ecstasy  
8 years old or younger  
9 or 10 years old  
11 or 12 years old  
13 or 14 years old  
15 or 16 years old  
17 years old or older

55. If you have ever taken steroids, how old were you when you first took *steroid pills or shots* without a doctor's prescription?  
I have never taken steroid pills or shots  
8 years old or younger  
9 or 10 years old  
11 or 12 years old  
13 or 14 years old  
15 or 16 years old  
17 years old or older

56. During your life, how many times (if any) have you used a needle to inject any *illegal* drug into your body?  
0 times  
1 time  
2 or more times

57. If you have ever tried hallucinogens, how old were you the first time you tried a hallucinogen (LSD, PCP, or acid)?  
I have never tried hallucinogens  
8 years old or younger

9 or 10 years old  
11 or 12 years old  
13 or 14 years old  
15 or 16 years old  
17 years old or older

58. On how many occasions in the last 30 days (if any) have you taken a hallucinogen (acid, PCP, or LSD?)  
0 occasions  
1-2 occasions  
3-5 occasions  
6-9 occasions  
10-19 occasions  
20-39 occasions  
40 or more

59. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug?  
Yes      No

60. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get?  
Very hard  
Sort of hard  
No risk  
Slight risk  
Moderate risk  
Great risk  
Don't know  
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

61. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?  
No risk  
Slight risk  
Moderate risk  
Great risk  
Don't know

62. Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)  
No risk  
Slight risk  
Moderate risk  
Great risk  
Don't know

63. Have one or two drinks nearly every day  
No risk  
Slight risk  
Moderate risk

Great risk  
Don't know  
64. Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend  
No risk  
Slight risk  
Moderate risk  
Great risk  
Don't know

65. Have four or five drinks nearly every day  
No risk  
Slight risk  
Moderate risk  
Great risk  
Don't know

66. Try marijuana once or twice  
No risk  
Slight risk  
Moderate risk  
Great risk  
Don't know

67. Smoke marijuana occasionally  
No risk  
Slight risk  
Moderate risk  
Great risk  
Don't know

68. Smoke marijuana regularly  
No risk  
Slight risk  
Moderate risk  
Great risk  
Don't know

69. Occasionally use over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling that it caused?  
No risk  
Slight risk  
Moderate risk  
Great risk  
Don't know

70. Occasionally use prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling that it caused?  
No risk  
Slight risk

Moderate risk  
Great risk  
Don't know

71. Take cocaine occasionally (in any form, including powder, crack or freebase)  
No risk  
Slight risk  
Moderate risk  
Great risk  
Don't know

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

72. Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?  
Very wrong  
Wrong  
A little bit wrong  
Not wrong at all

73. Smoke cigarettes?  
Very wrong  
Wrong  
A little bit wrong  
Not wrong at all

74. Smoke marijuana?  
Very wrong  
Wrong  
A little bit wrong  
Not wrong at all

75. On how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for *at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard*, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?  
0 days  
1 day  
2 days  
3 days  
4 days  
5 days  
6 days  
7 days

76. On how many of the past 7 days did you participate in physical activity for *at least 30 minutes* that did *not* make you sweat or breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?  
0 days

- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 days
- 5 days
- 6 days
- 7 days

77. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of *at least 60 minutes per day*? (Add up all the time you spend in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate and makes you breathe hard some of the time.)

- 0 days
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 days
- 5 days
- 6 days
- 7 days

78. If you exercise regularly, do you worry that you will gain weight if you skip exercising for a day?

- I do not exercise regularly
- Yes
- No

79. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

- 0 days
- 1 day
- 2 days
- 3 days
- 4 days
- 5 days

80. During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Include any teams run by your school or community groups.)

- 0 teams
- 1 team
- 2 teams
- 3 or more teams

81. How do *you* describe your weight?

- Very underweight
- Slightly underweight
- About the right weight
- Slightly overweight
- Very overweight

82. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

- I am *not trying to do anything* about my weight
- Lose weight
- Gain weight
- Stay the same weight

83. During the past 30 days, have you changed your eating pattern to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

- Eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat
- Go without eating for 24 hours or more
- Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice
- Vomit or take laxatives
- None of the above

The next 8 questions ask about food you usually eat or drink. Think about all the meals and snacks you eat from the time you get up until you go to bed. Be sure to include food you ate at home, at school, at restaurants, or anywhere else.

84. On an average day, how many servings (1 cup) of fruit do you eat? (Including 100% fruit juice.)

- I do not usually eat fruit
- 1 serving
- 2 servings
- 3 servings
- 4 servings
- 5 servings
- 6 servings or more

85. On an average day, how many servings (1 cup) of vegetables do you eat?

- I do not usually eat vegetables
- 1 serving
- 2 servings
- 3 servings
- 4 servings
- 5 servings
- 6 servings or more

86. On an average day, how many servings (cans/12 oz) of pop/soda do you drink?

- I do not drink pop/soda
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 or more

87. Where do you usually get the pop/soda you drank?

I do not drink pop/soda  
school vending machine  
brought it from home  
I usually drink it at home  
at a restaurant  
at a convenience store/gas station  
other

88. On an average day, how many times do you eat candy as a snack or meal?

I do not usually eat candy  
once  
twice  
3 times

89. Where do you get the candy you eat as a snack/meal?

I do not eat candy as a snack/meal  
school vending machine  
brought it from home  
I usually eat it at home  
at a restaurant  
at a convenience store/gas station  
other

90. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat fast food?

I did not eat fast food during the past 7 days  
1 to 3 times during the past 7 days  
4 to 6 times during the past 7 days  
1 time per day  
2 times per day  
3 times per day  
4 or more times per day

91. On an average day, how many servings of dairy did you eat? (8 oz milk, 1.5 oz/3-4 cubes of cheese, one 6-8 oz container of yogurt)

I do not usually eat/drink dairy  
1 serving  
2 servings  
3 servings  
4 servings  
5 servings  
6 servings or more

92. During the past 12 months, have you had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack?

I do not have asthma  
No, I have asthma, but I have not had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack during the past 12 months.  
Yes, I have had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack during the past 12 months.

Not sure

93. Have you been diagnosed with any form of diabetes?

No, I have not been diagnosed with any form of diabetes  
No, but I have been told I have pre-diabetes/metabolic syndrome  
Yes, I have been diagnosed with Type I diabetes (take insulin)  
Yes, I have been diagnosed with Type II diabetes  
Not sure

94. During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

Mostly A's  
Mostly B's  
Mostly C's  
Mostly D's  
Mostly F's  
Not sure

95. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Almost always  
Often  
Sometimes  
Seldom  
Never

96. How interesting are most of your courses to you?

Very interesting and stimulating  
Quite interesting  
Fairly interesting  
Slightly dull  
Very dull

97. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Very important  
Quite important  
Fairly important  
Slightly important  
Not at all important

98. How often did you enjoy being in school?

Almost always  
Often  
Sometimes  
Seldom  
Never

Now thinking back over the past year in school:

99. How often did you hate being in school?

Almost always

Often

Sometimes

Seldom

Never

41-60%

61-80%

81-100%

100. How often did you try to do your best in school?

Almost always

Often

Sometimes

Seldom

Never

*Kids in your grade:*

0-20%

21-40%

41-60%

61-80%

81-100%

105. What percentage (%) of the following groups do you think have used marijuana in the past 30 days?

*Your friends:*

0-20%

21-40%

41-60%

61-80%

81-100%

During the last four weeks:

101. How many whole days of school have you missed because of illness?

None

1

2

3

4-5

6-10

11 or more

*Kids in your grade:*

0-20%

21-40%

41-60%

61-80%

81-100%

102. How many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or cut?

None

1

2

3

4-5

6-10

11 or more

106. What would your best friends think if you tried using marijuana?

They would be angry with me

They would be a little upset

They wouldn't care one way or the other

They would accept me

They would be glad

103. How many whole days of school have you missed for other reasons?

None

1

2

3

4-5

6-10

11 or more

107. My closest friends feel that it is cool to get drunk.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

108. My closest friends feel that people who use drugs are stupid.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

104. What percentage (%) of the following groups do you think have had some kind of alcoholic beverage in the past 30 days?

*Your friends:*

0-20%

21-40%

109. It is clear to my friends that I am committed to living a drug-free life.

Strongly Agree

Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

110. I plan to get drunk sometime in the next year.

Strongly Agree  
Agree  
Disagree  
Strongly Disagree

111. Have you ever been physically harmed by one of your parents? (where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone)  
I have never been physically harmed by my parents

Once  
2-3 times  
4-10 times  
More than 10 times

112. Have you ever been physically harmed by one of your siblings? (where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone)  
I have never been physically harmed by my siblings

Once  
2-3 times  
4-10 times  
More than 10 times

113. Have you ever been physically harmed by someone else living in your home? (where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone)  
I have never been physically harmed by someone else living in my home

Once  
2-3 times  
4-10 times  
More than 10 times

114. People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

NO! no yes YES!

115. We argue about the same things in my family over and over again.

NO! no yes YES!

116. People in my family have serious arguments.

NO! no yes YES!

117. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

118. My parents want me to call if I'm going to be late getting home.

119. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

NO! no yes YES!

120. The rules in my family are clear.

NO! no yes YES!

121. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug abuse.

NO! no yes YES!

122. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

NO! no yes YES!

123. If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

NO! no yes YES!

124. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

NO! no yes YES!

125. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by your parents?

NO! no yes YES!

126. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

NO! no yes YES!

127. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

NO! no yes YES!

128. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

NO! no yes YES!

How much does each of the following statements describe your neighborhood?

129. Crime and or drug selling

NO! no yes YES!

130. Fights

NO! no yes YES!

131. Lots of empty or abandoned buildings

NO! no yes YES!

132. Lots of graffiti

NO! no yes YES!

133. I feel safe in my neighborhood

NO! no yes YES!

134. Are you involved in activities in your community (such as church, community centers, scouting)?

Yes      No

135. If no, why not?

I am involved in my community

There is no opportunity

No one has asked me

They are boring

I don't have enough time

Not sure

The following questions ask about sexual behavior and were administered only to schools that elected to include them.

136. If you've ever had sexual intercourse, how old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time (vaginal)?

I have never had sexual intercourse

11 years old or younger

12-13 years old

14-15 years old

16-17 years old

18 years old and older

137. If you have ever had oral sex, how old were you the first time you had oral sex?

I have never had oral sex

11 years old or younger

12-13 years old

14-15 years old

16-17 years old

18 years old and older

138. If you have ever had sex, with how many people (if any) have you had sex?

I have never had sex

1 person

2 people

3 people

4 people

5 people

6 or more people

139. If you have had sex in the past 3 months, with how many people (if any) did you have sex?

I have never had sex

I have had sex, but not during the past 3 months

1 person

2 people

3 people

4 people

5 people

6 or more people

140. If you have ever had sex, did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sex the *last time*?

I have never had sex

Yes

No

141. If you have had sex, did you or your partner use a condom the *last time*?

I have never had sex

Yes

No

142. If you've ever had sex, what *one* method (if any) did you or your partner use, the last time, to *prevent pregnancy*? (Select only *one* response.)

I have never had sex

No method was used to prevent pregnancy

Birth control pills

Condoms

Depo-Provera (injectable birth control)

Withdrawal

Some other method

Not sure

## References

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<sup>1</sup> <http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/index.htm>

<sup>2</sup> <http://ncadi.samhsa.gov/features/ctc/resources.aspx>

<sup>3</sup> [http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/pdf/2007\\_National\\_YRBS\\_Data\\_Users\\_Manual.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/pdf/2007_National_YRBS_Data_Users_Manual.pdf)

<sup>4</sup> <http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpa/growthcharts/resources/sas.htm>

<sup>5</sup> [http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/pdf/states/yrbs07\\_michigan\\_us\\_comparison.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/pdf/states/yrbs07_michigan_us_comparison.pdf)

<sup>6</sup> [http://download.ncadi.samhsa.gov/Prevline/pdfs/ctc/Risk\\_and\\_Protective\\_Factor\\_Scale.pdf](http://download.ncadi.samhsa.gov/Prevline/pdfs/ctc/Risk_and_Protective_Factor_Scale.pdf)

<sup>7</sup> <https://www.csapdcc-csams.samhsa.gov/CSAPdocs/CTC%20DatabaseCodebook.ni.08.15.07.doc>